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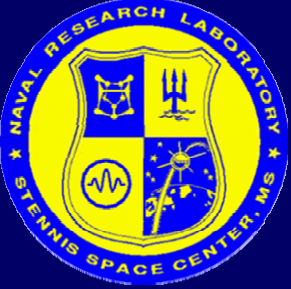
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Revised title:_____

Presented in (input and Bold one): (**WG10**, CG___, Special Session ___, Poster, Demo, or Tutorial):

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Coastal Ocean Models as Planning Tools

A Case Study from Hurricane Katrina Storm Surge

Dr. Cheryl Ann Blain
Dr. Chris Massey

Oceanography Division
Naval Research Laboratory
Stennis Space Center, MS

blain@nrlssc.navy.mil

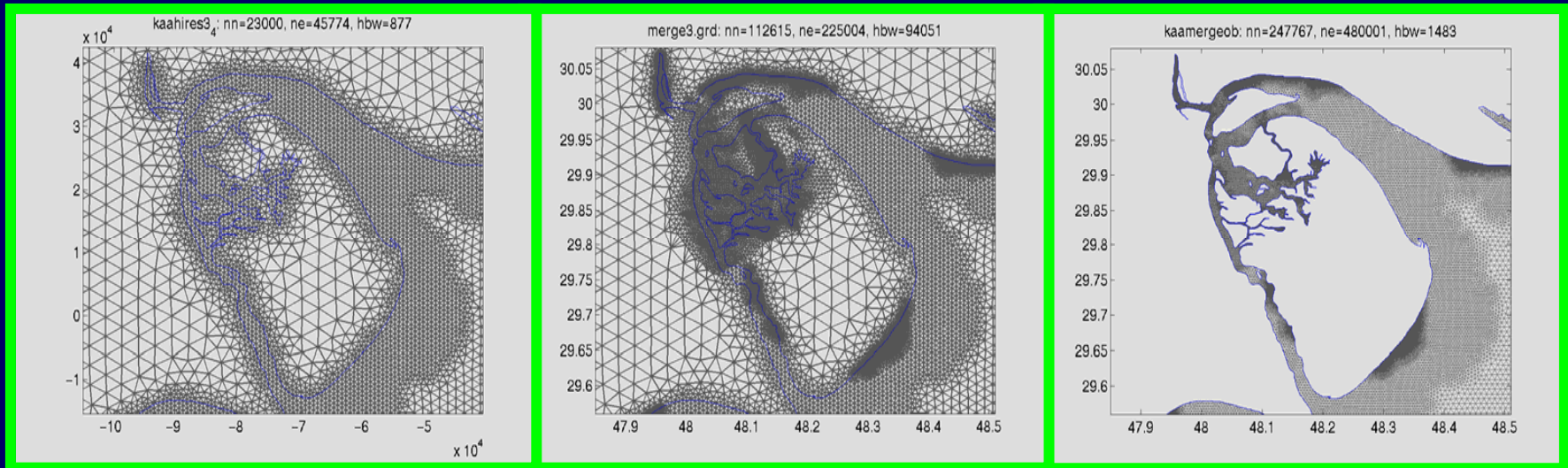# Why Would the Navy be Interested in Storm Surge?

- Impact on Operations
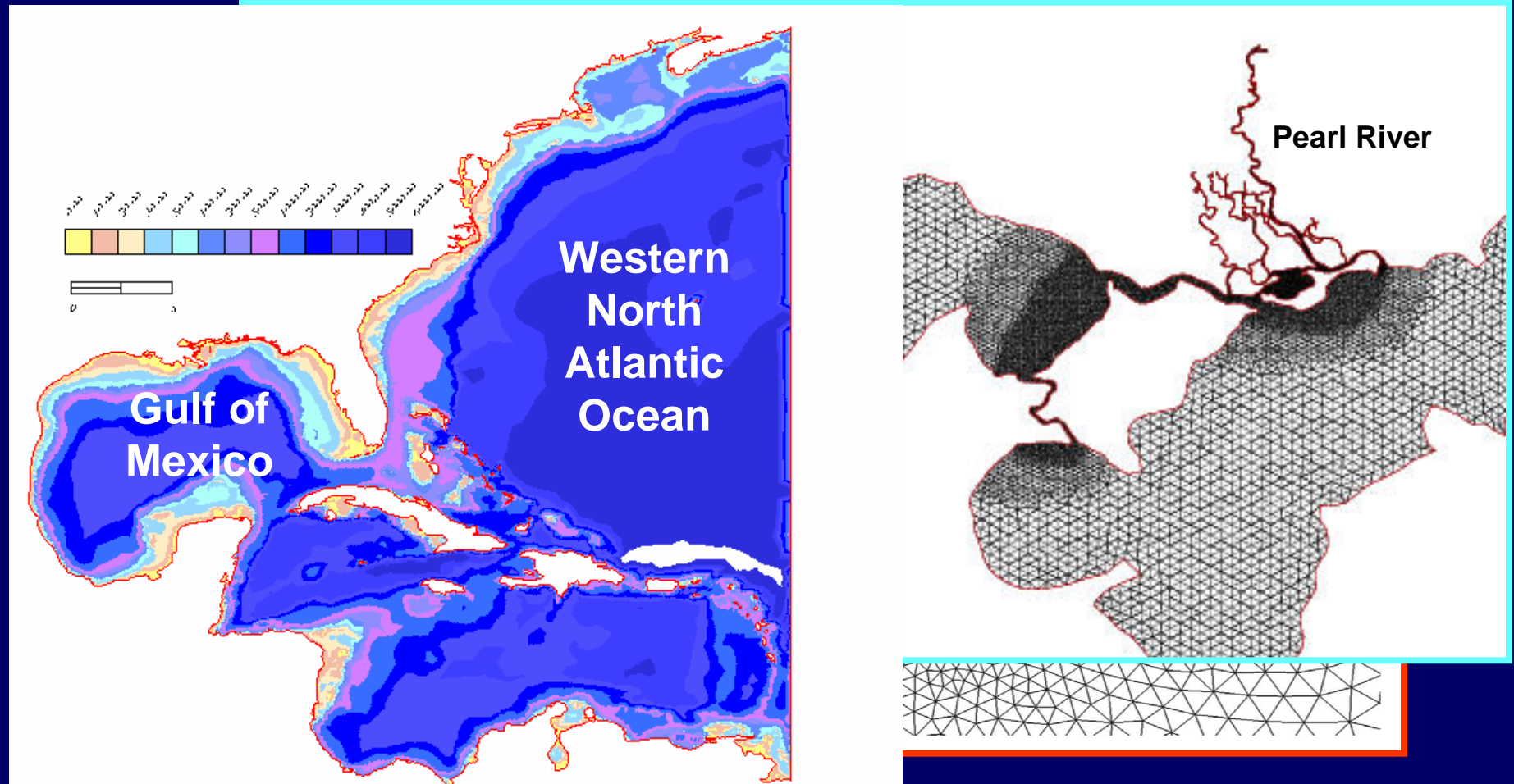- Protection of Assets
- Interest in the fate of enemy assets

Katrina Provided An Opportunity to Evaluate Navy Prediction Systems

- Typical applications in denied areas – sparse data
- Rapid deployment a priority – automation of modeling
- Require robust, accurate forecasts

Development of semi-automated mesh generation

Approach: Unstructured Grids

- Realistic coastline morphology
- Fine-scale resolution of inter-tidal zones, rivers
- Large domains with remote open boundaries

Coastal Ocean Model

Advanced Circulation Model for Shelves, Coasts and Estuaries (ADCIRC)
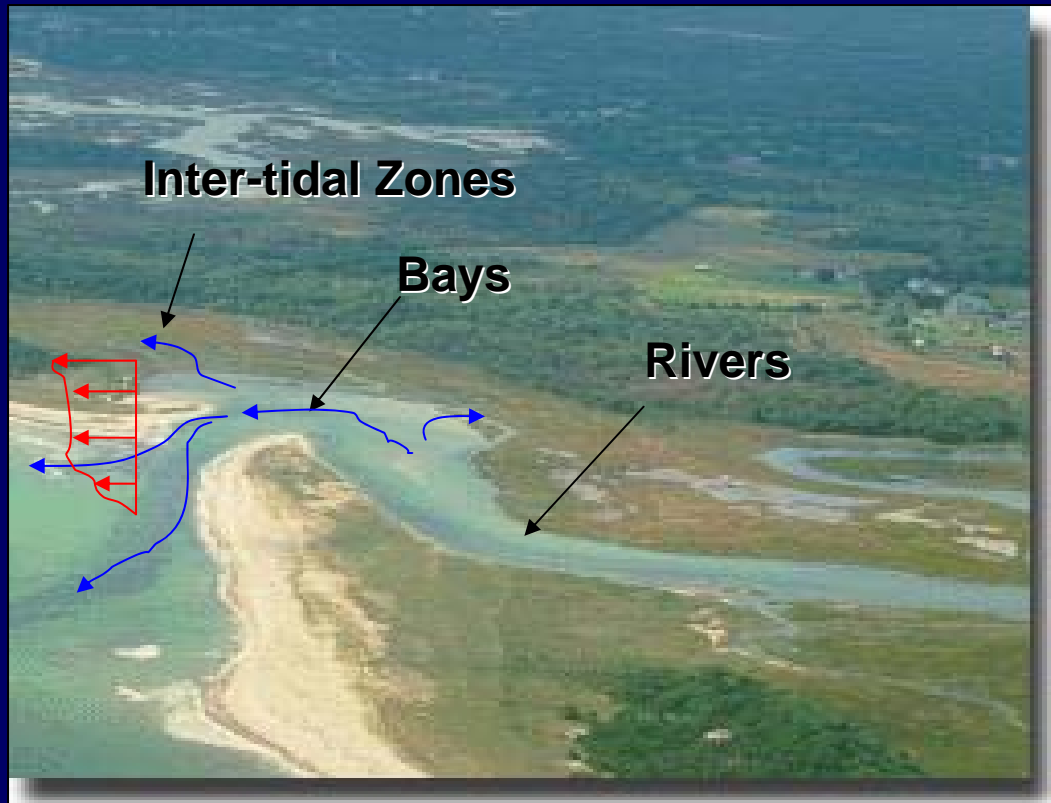
- 3D dynamics

- Forcing from tides and wind (waves, rivers)

- Shoreline inundation/recession

- Utilizes unstructured grids (finite elements)

- MPI parallelization

L. Po

sland, AL

30.4
30.2

Latitude (deg)
30
29.8
29.6
29.4

−90

30.38
30.36
30.34
30.32

Latitude (deg)
30.3
30.28
30.26
30.24

−89.4   −89.35   −89.3   −89.25   −89.2

Longitude (deg)

- time step of 1 sec
- 128 processors IBM-P4
- ~1 CPU hour/ simulation day
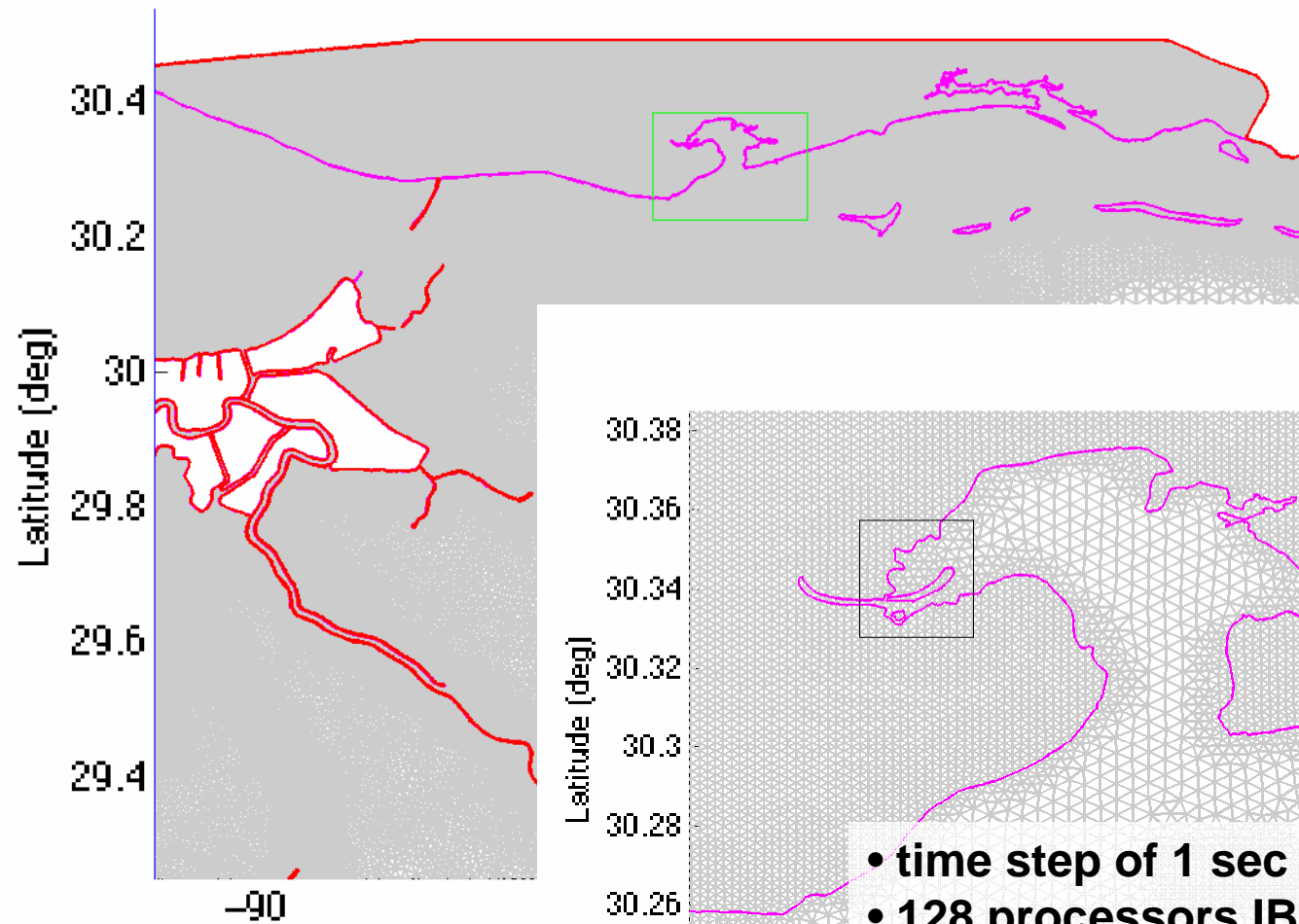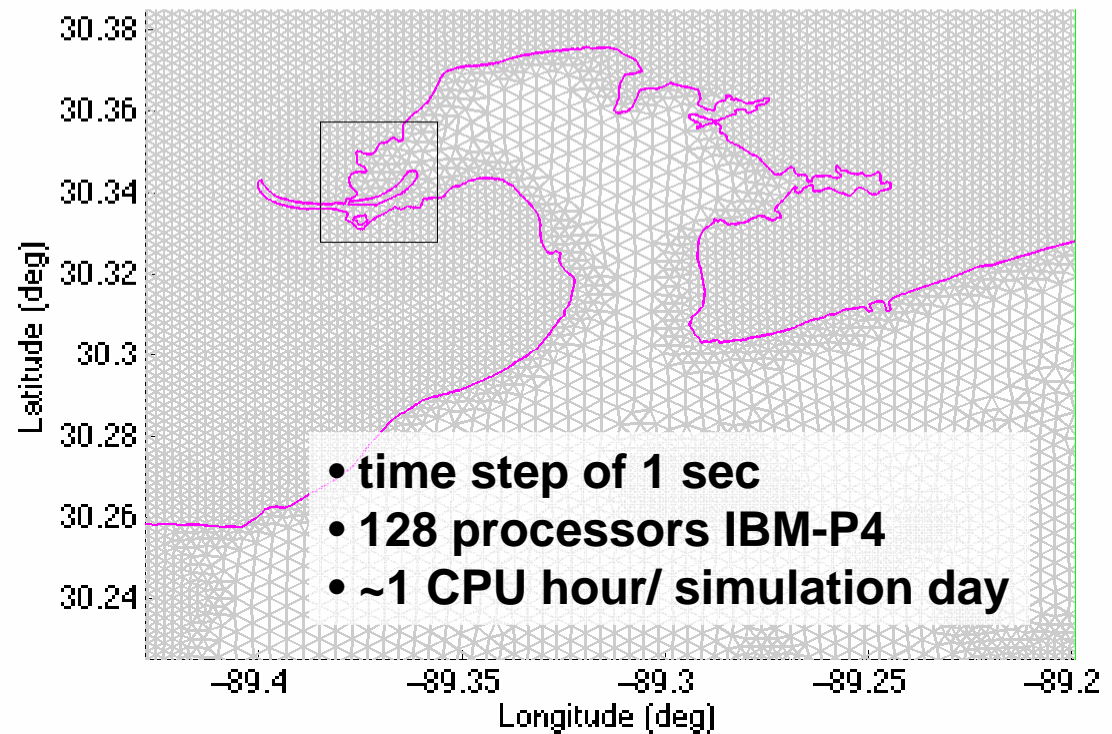
No. elements = 730,431
No. nodes = 375,479

Hurricane Winds

NOAA HRD H*Wind Reanalysis

www.aoml.noaa.gov/hrd/Storm_pages/katrina2005/wind.html

28 Aug 1800 UTC – 30 Aug 1000 UTC

Lagrangian interpolation to 15-minute intervals

Garratt surface wind drag parameterization

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 5:00:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 5:30:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 5:59:59 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 6:30:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 7:00:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 7:29:59 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 8:00:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

x Storm Center

Feet

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 8:30:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 8:59:59 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 9:30:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 10:00:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 10:29:59 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 11:00:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 11:30:00 AM
Above Mean Sea level

ADCIRC Computed Tides + Surge

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 11:59:59 AM
**Above Mean Sea level**

Water Level Comparisons
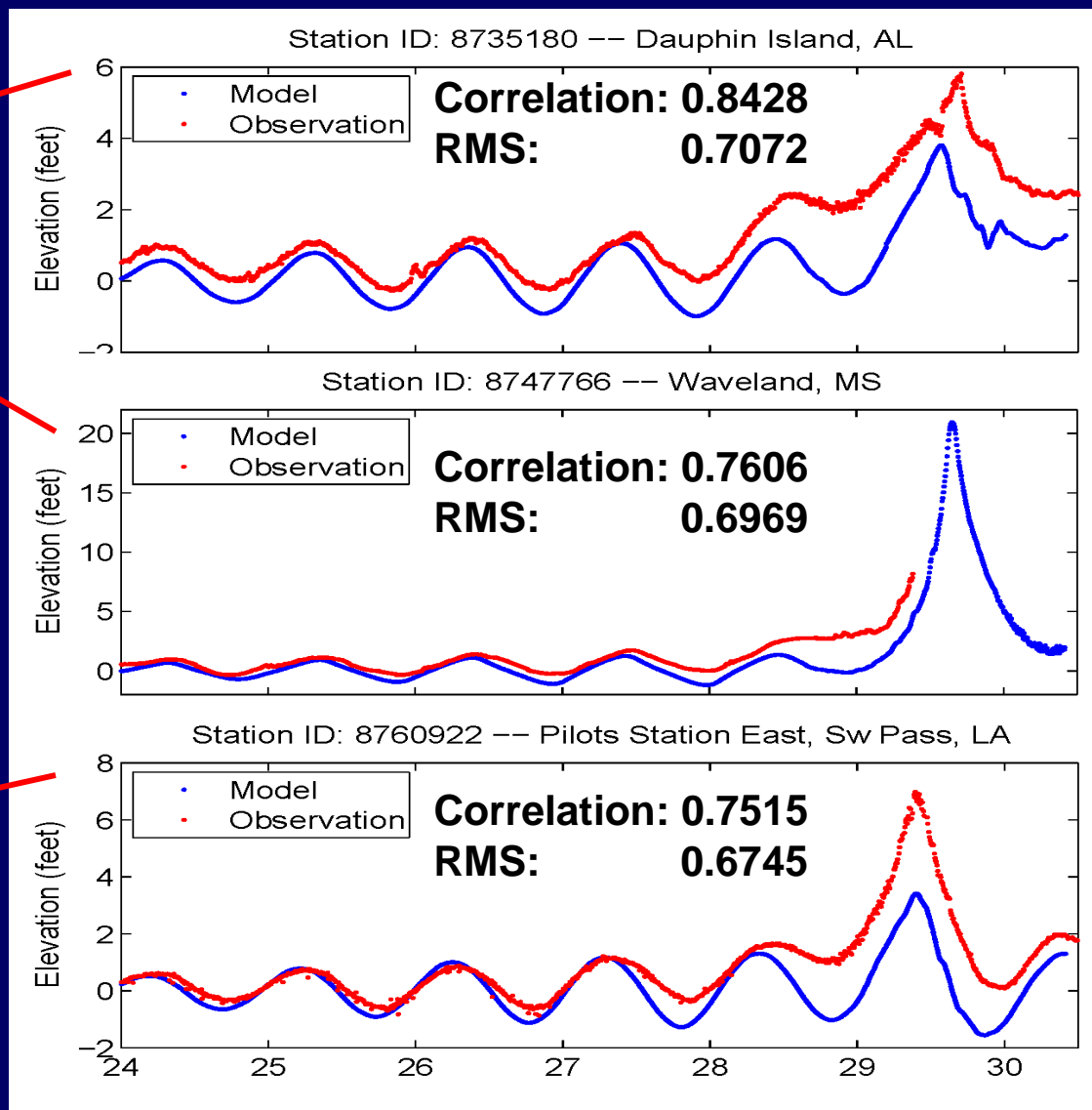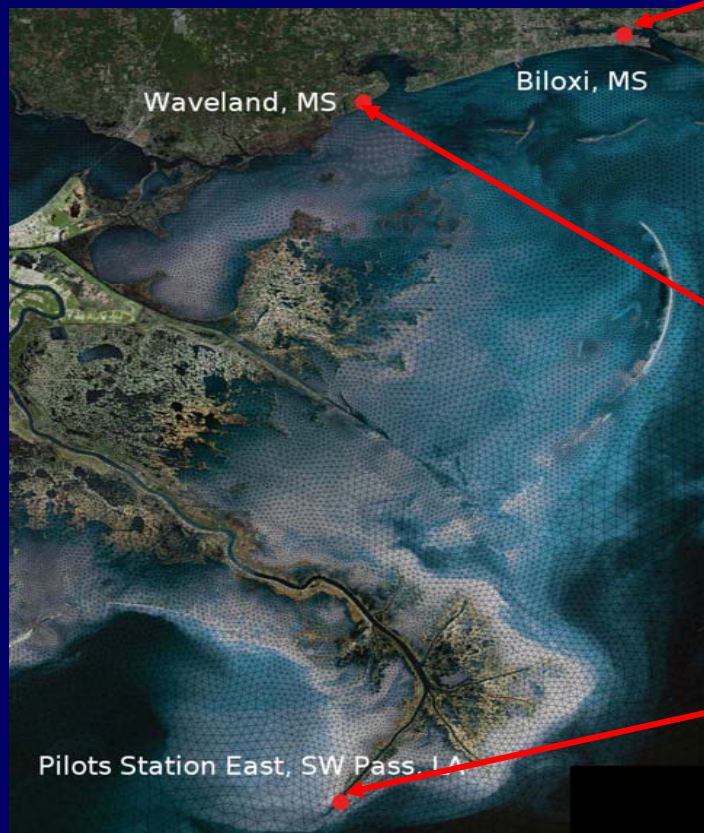
Surge Inundation Map
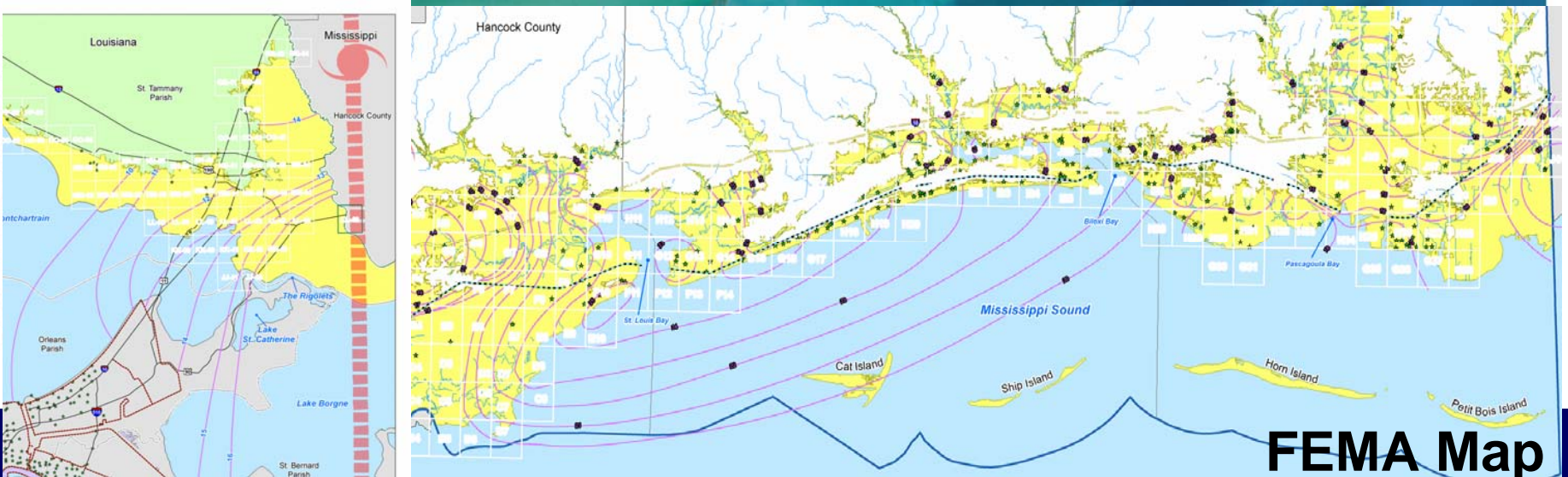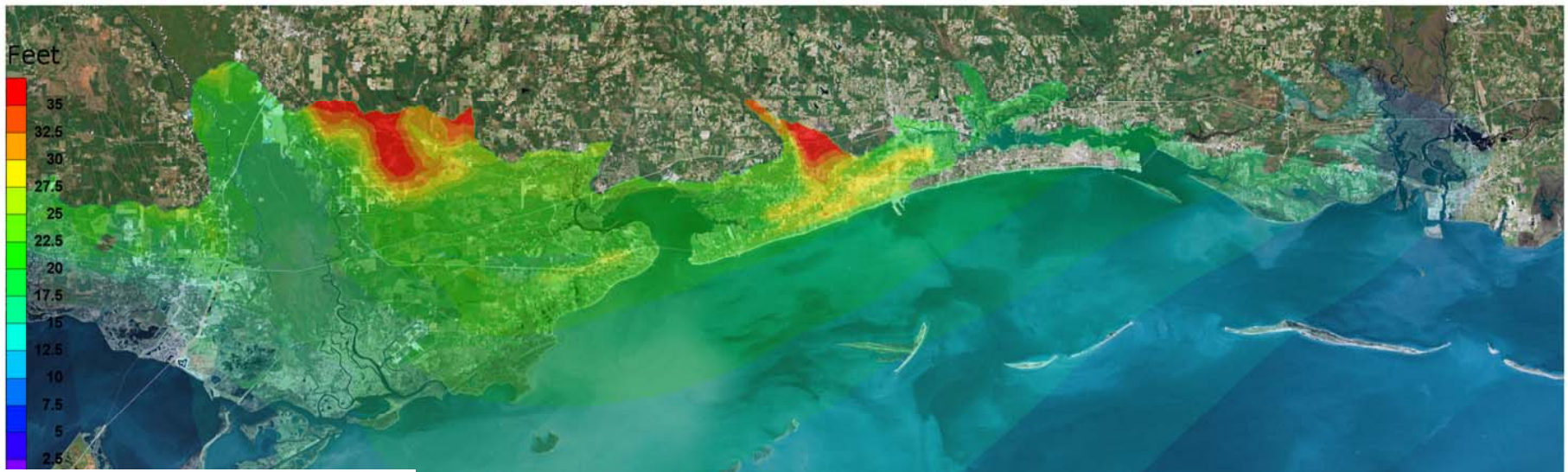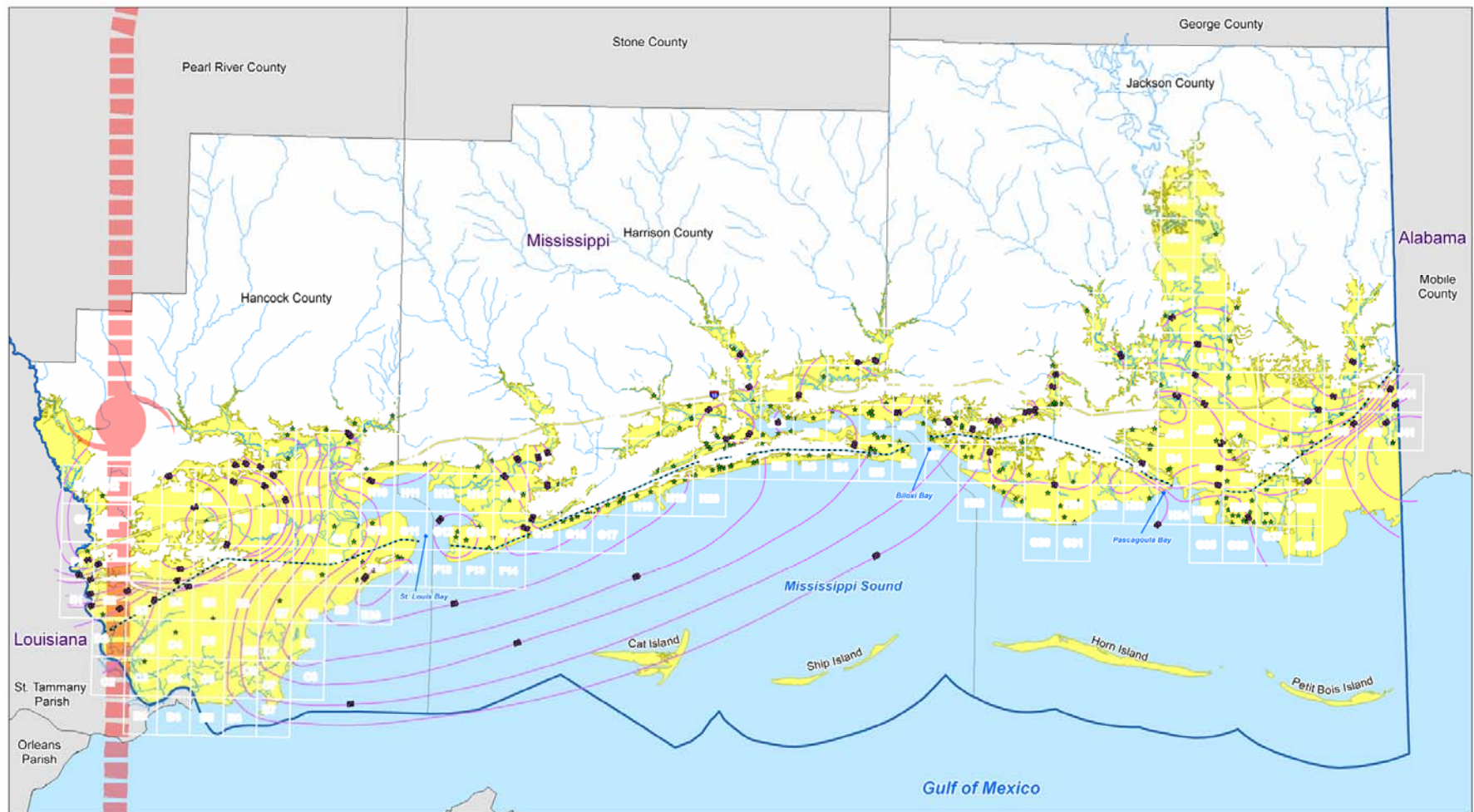
Mississippi Hurricane Katrina Surge Inundation and Advisory Base Flood Elevation Map Panel Overview

Date of Event: August 29, 2005; Date of Map: November 2005

FEMA

Legend

State Boundary	Inundation Map Panel Grid
County Boundary	Limit of Surge Inundation
Highway	★ Preliminary High Water Marks
Water Feature	Preliminary Surge Elevations
Path of Hurricane Katrina	ABFE Open Coast/BackBay Boundary

0   5   10   15   20
Miles
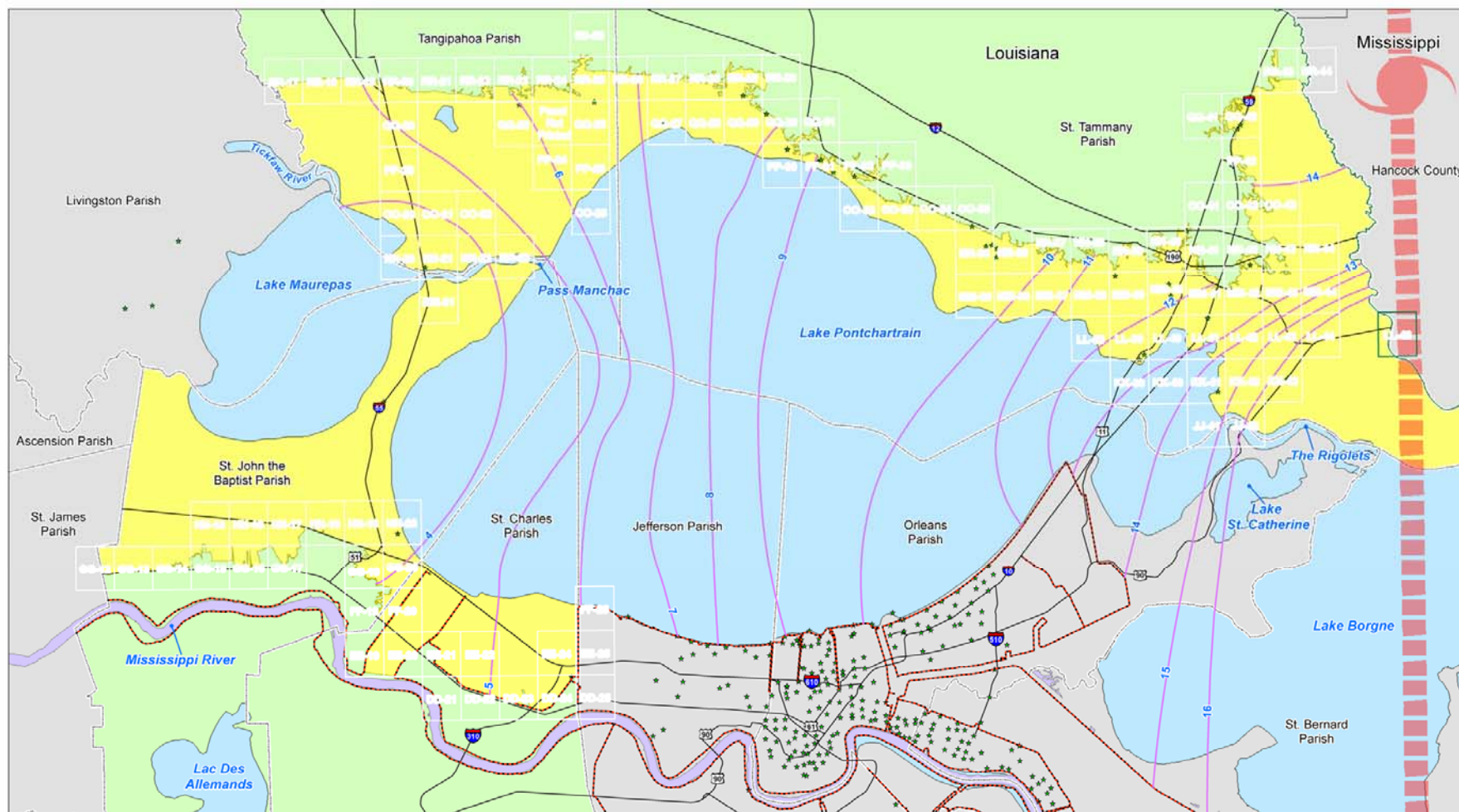
Louisiana Hurricane Katrina Surge Inundation and Advisory Base Flood Elevation Map Panel Overview
North Area
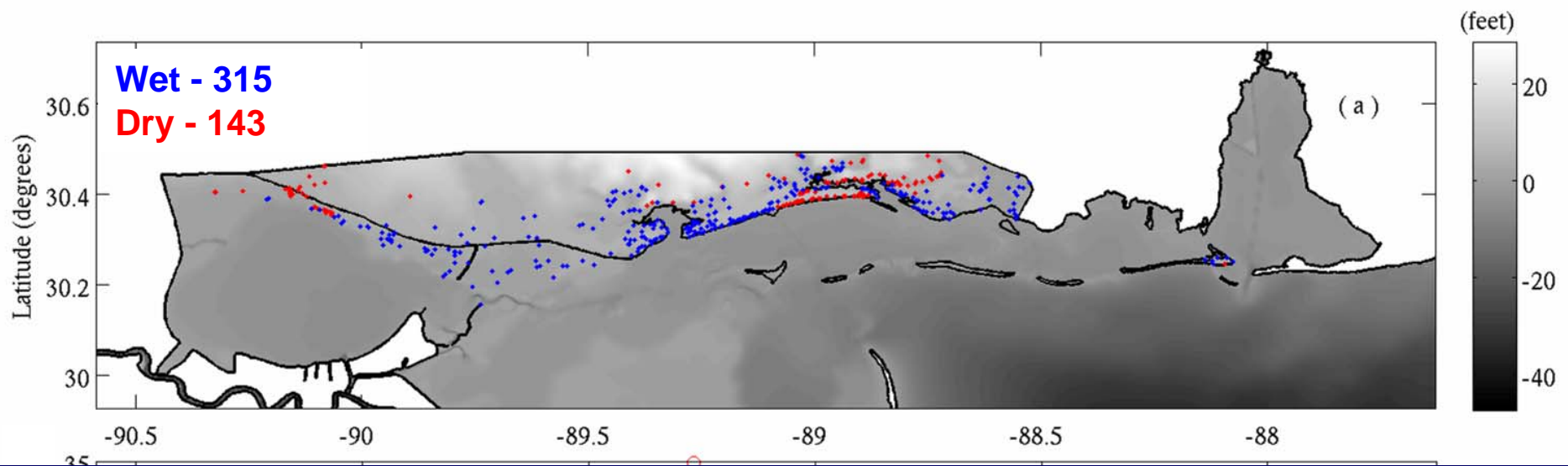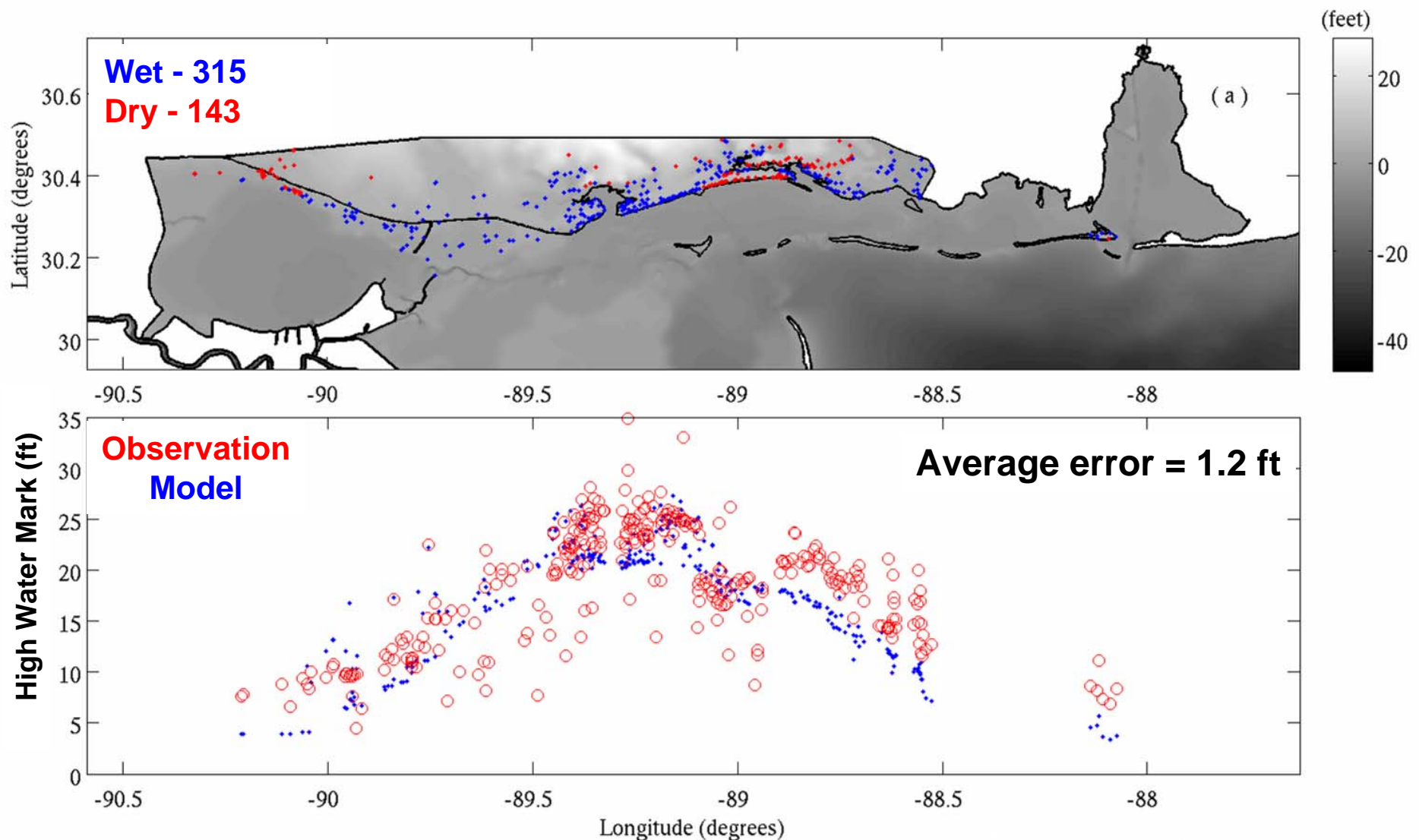Date of Event: August 29, 2005; Date of Map: January 2006

FEMA

Legend

☐ State Boundary	☐ Inundation Map Panel Grid
☐ Parish Boundary	🟨 Limit of Surge Inundation
— Highway	★ Preliminary High Water Marks
---- Levees	— Preliminary Surge Elevations
	🟥 Path of Hurricane Katrina

0   5   10   15   20
Miles
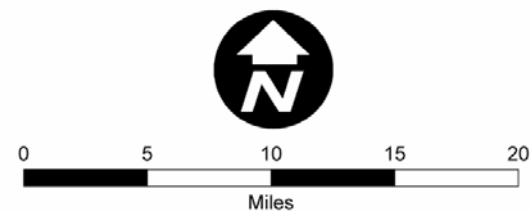
Comparison to USGS High Water Marks
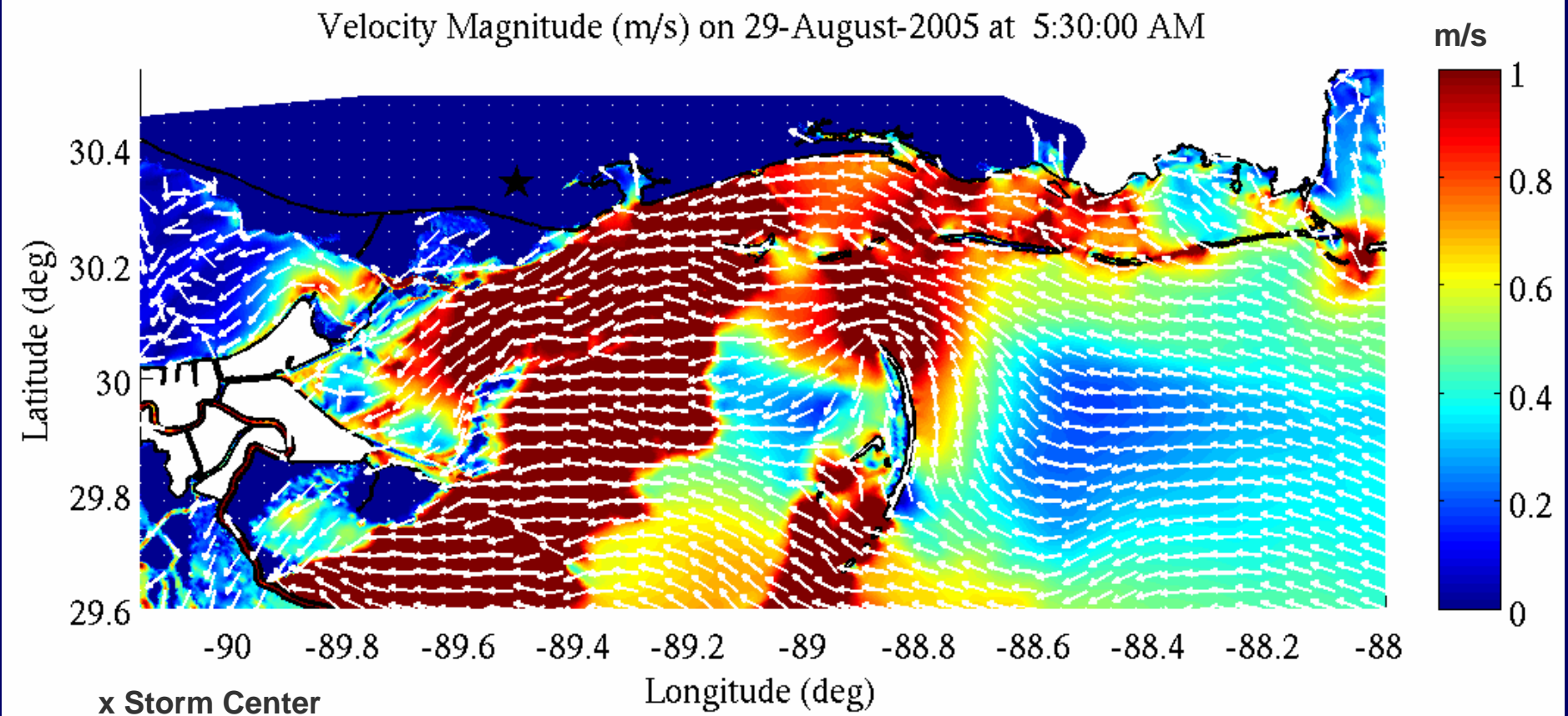
Comparison to USGS High Water Marks

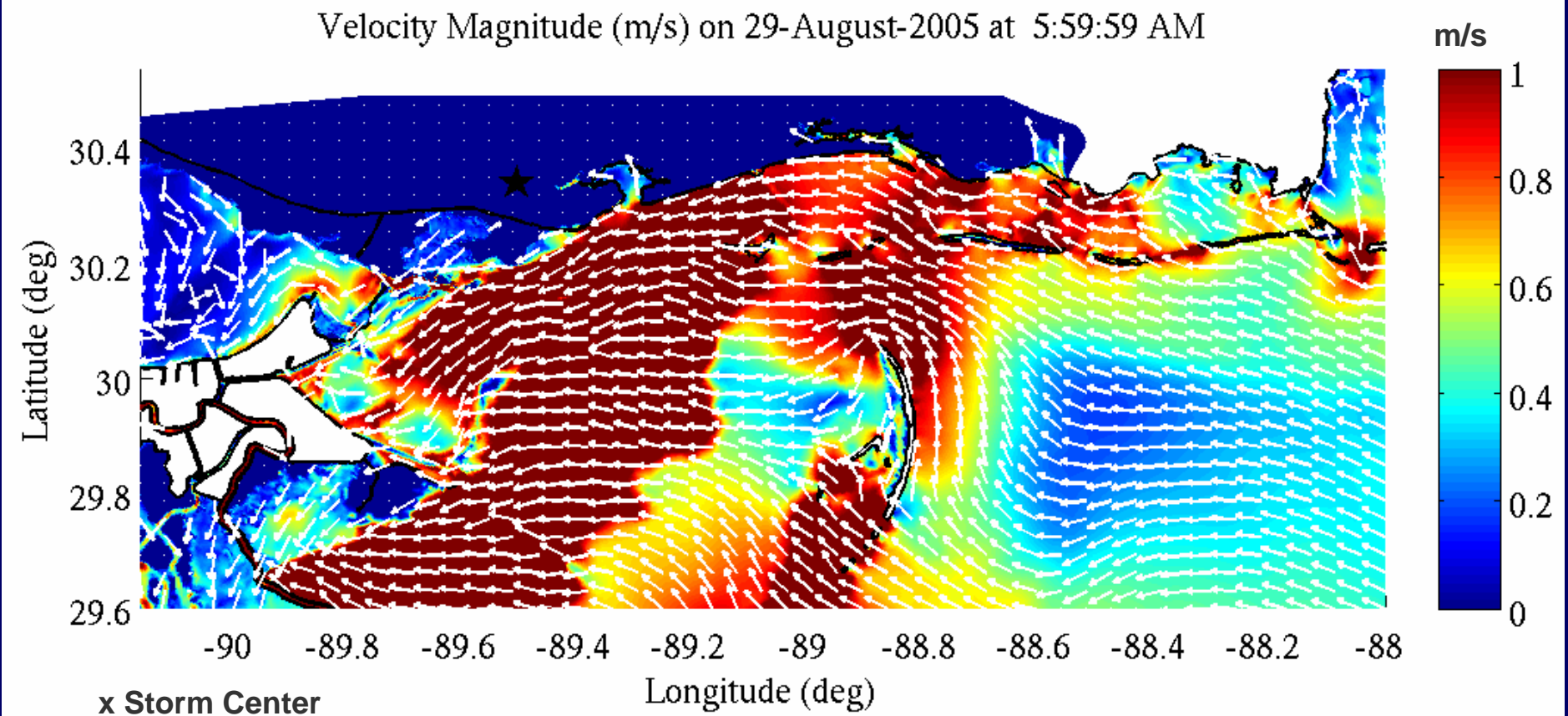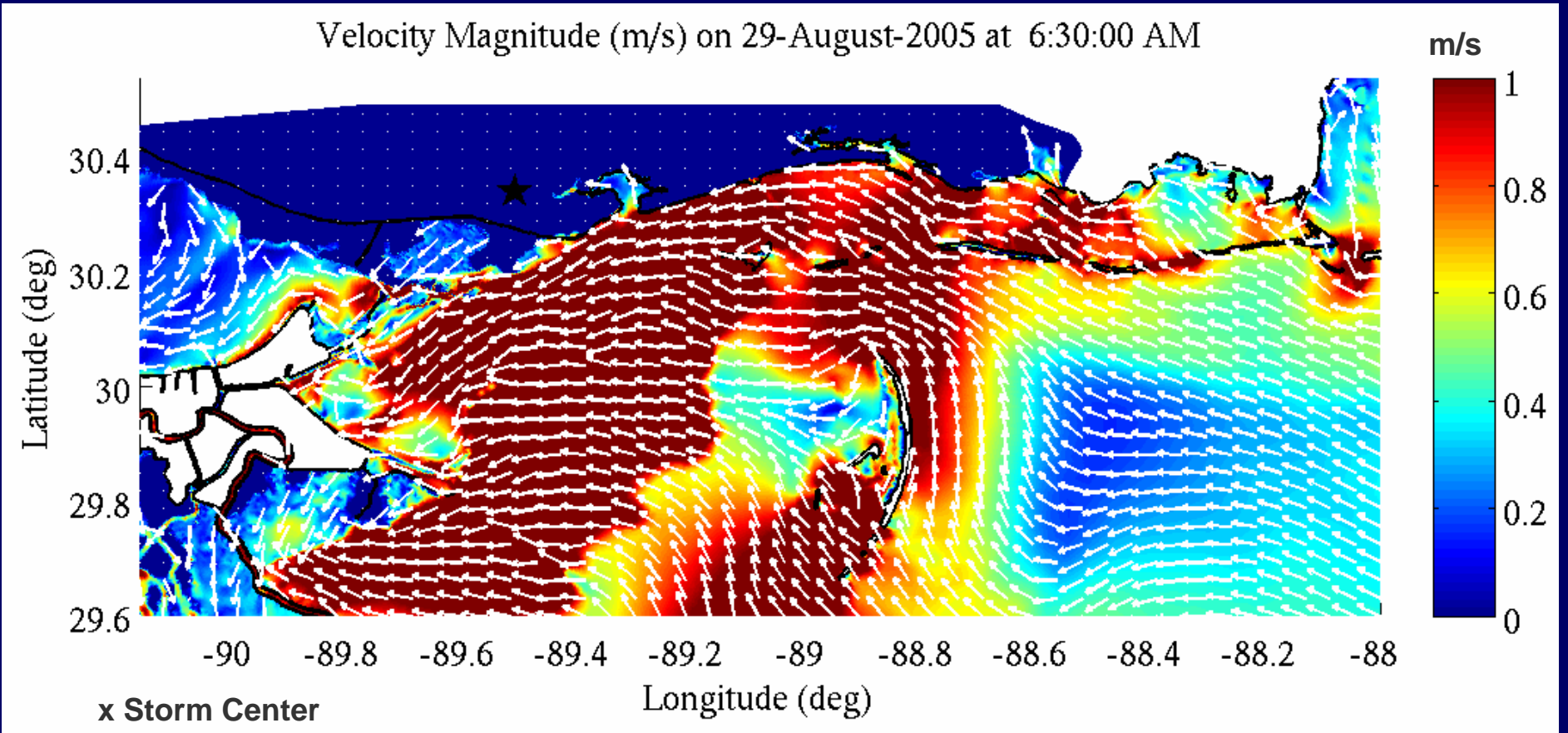# ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 5:00:00 AM

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 5:30:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 5:59:59 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 6:30:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 7:00:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 7:29:59 AM

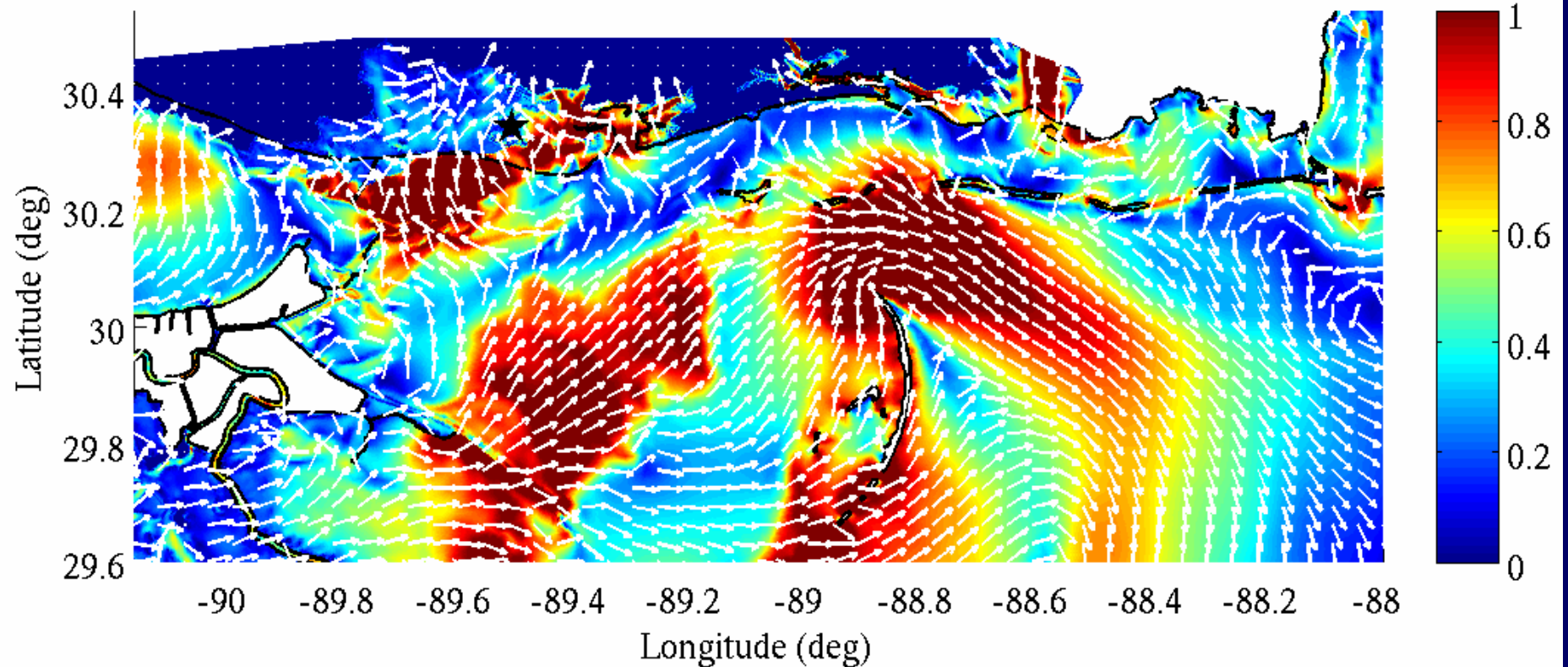x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

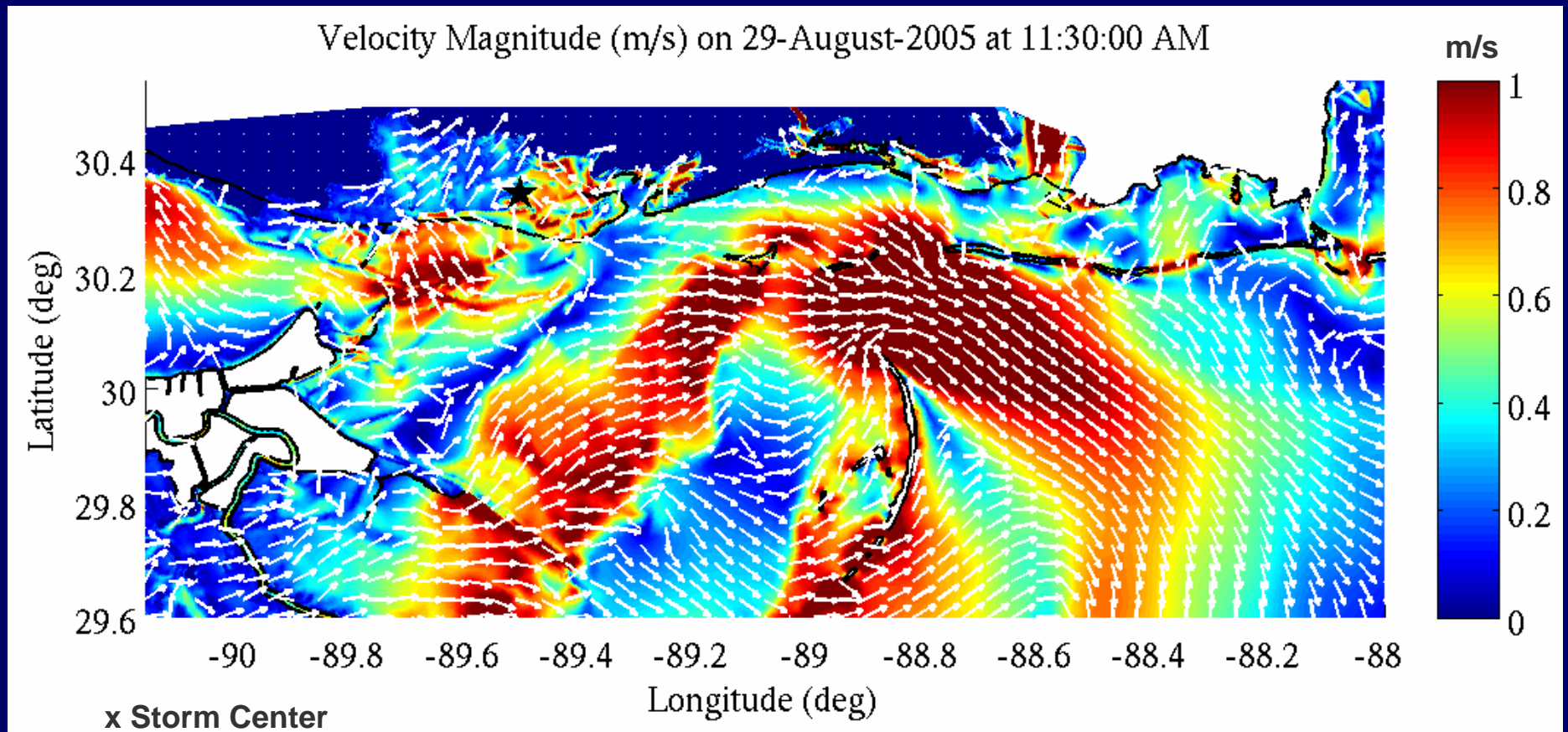Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 8:00:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 8:30:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 8:59:59 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 9:30:00 AM
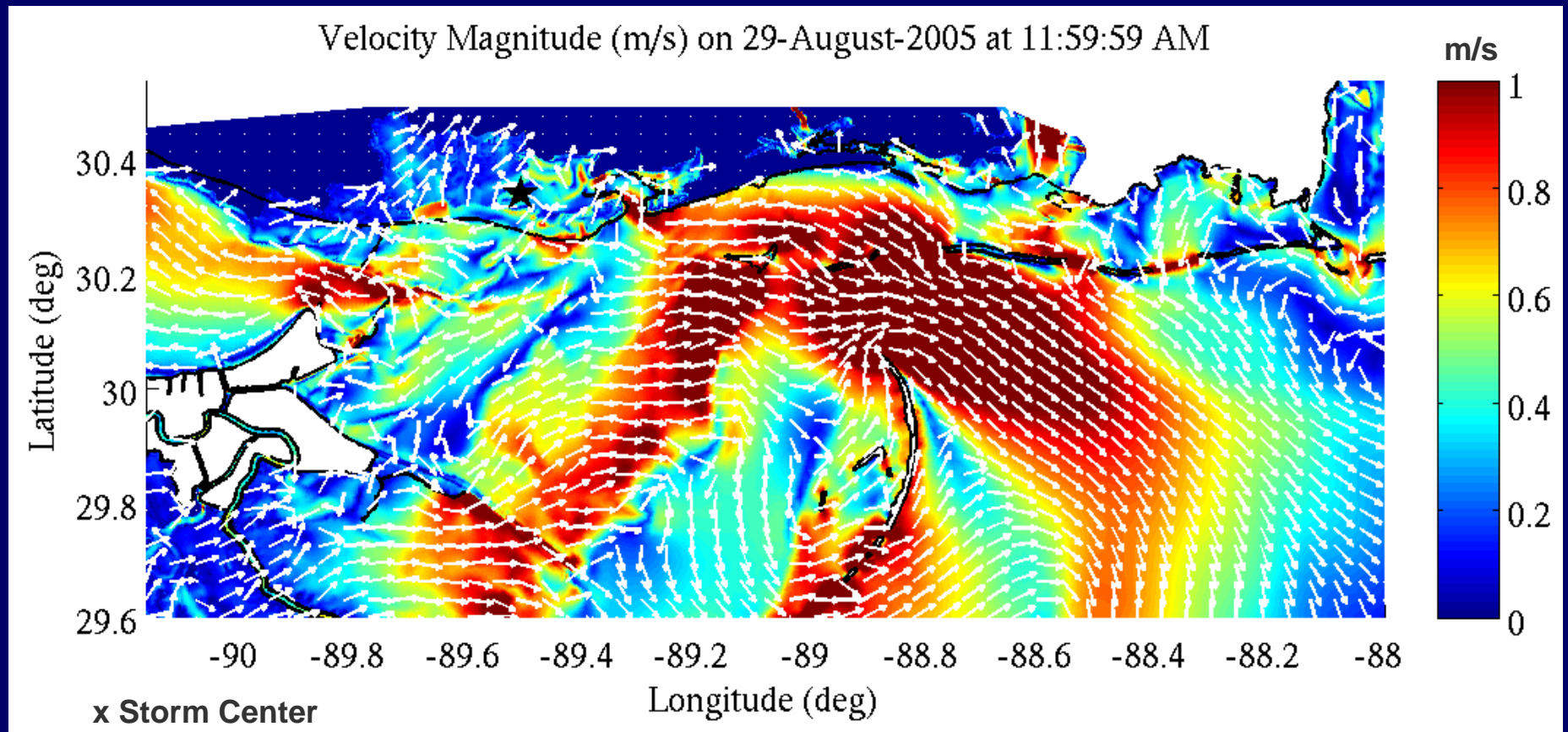
x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 10:00:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 10:29:59 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 11:00:00 AM

ADCIRC Computed Currents

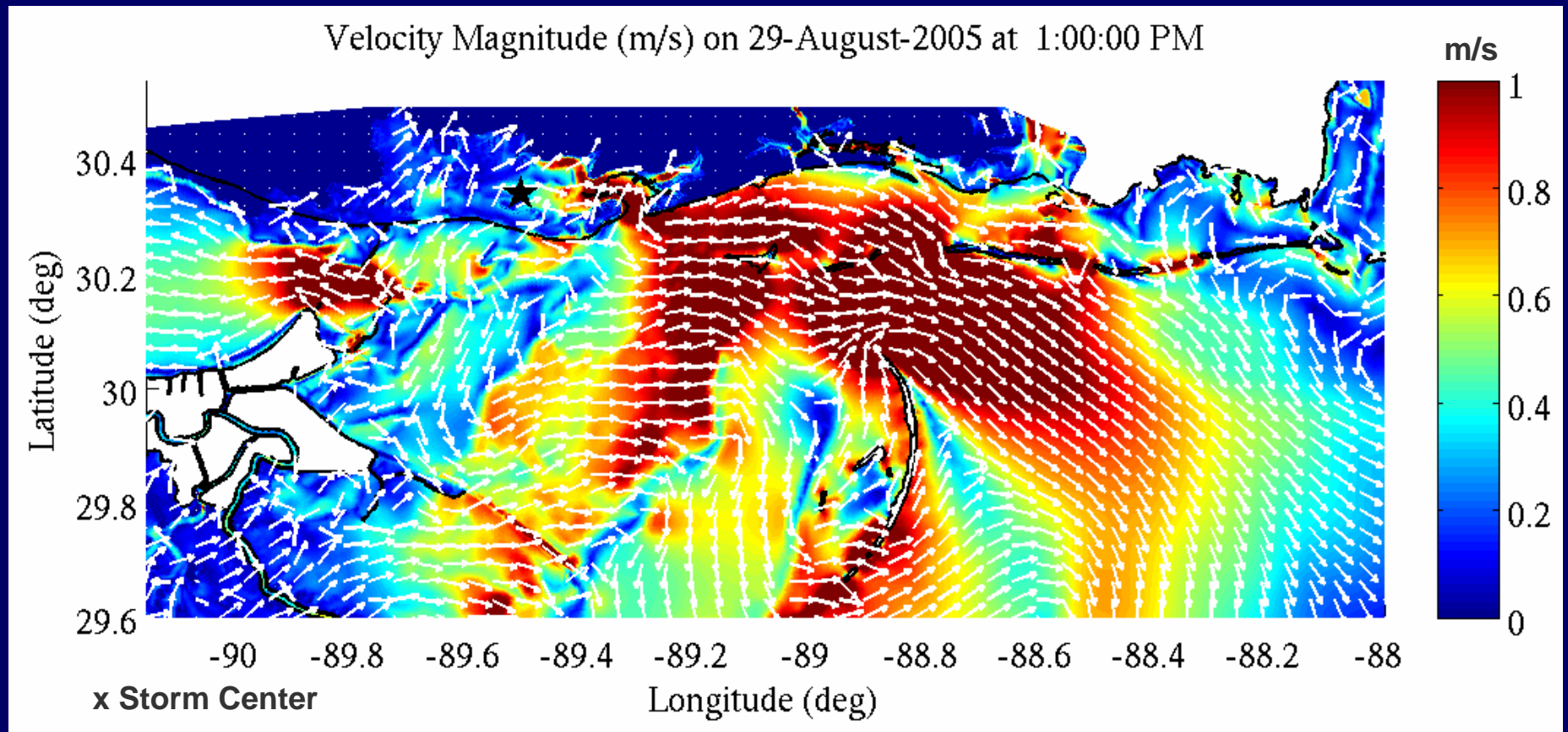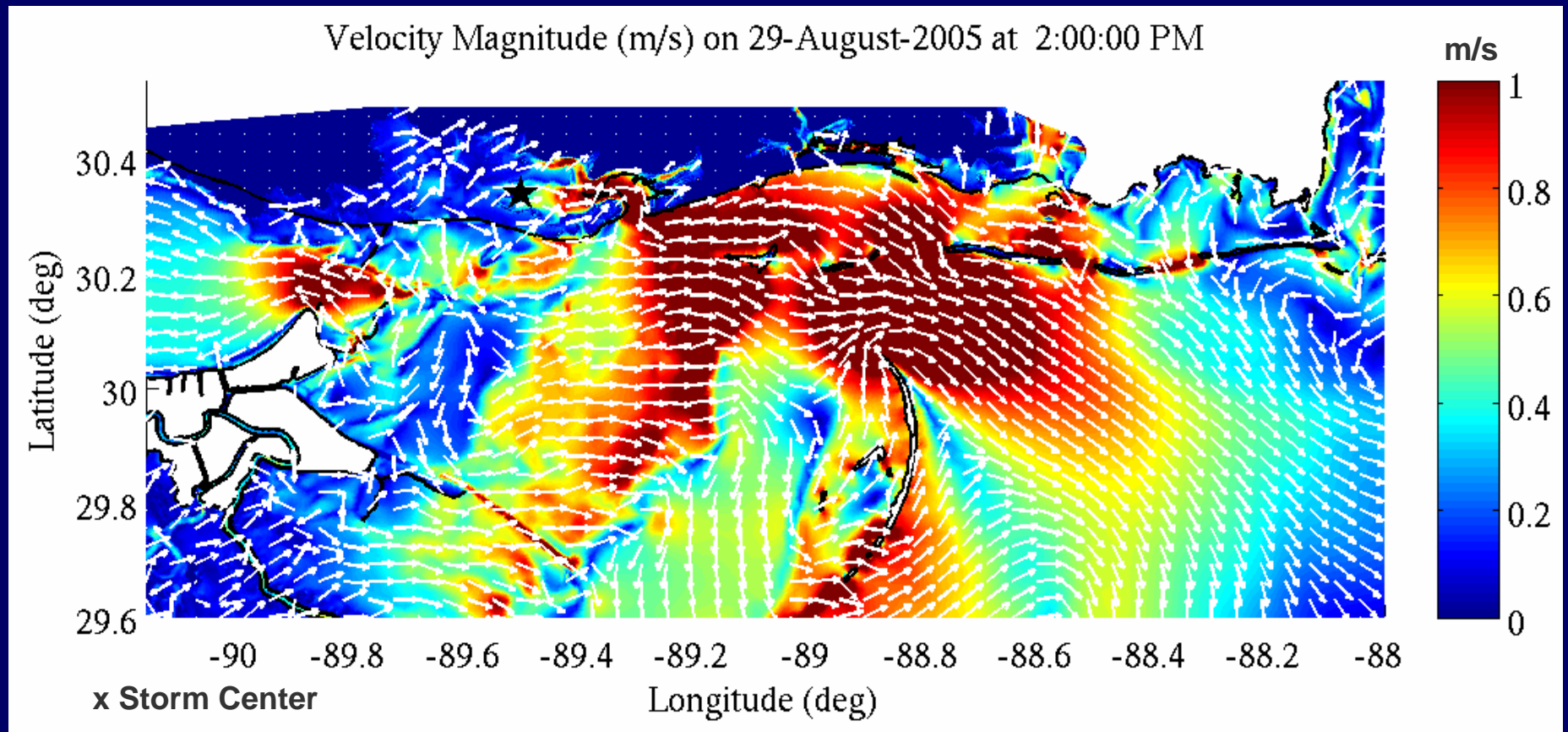Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 11:30:00 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 11:59:59 AM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 1:00:00 PM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 2:00:00 PM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 2:59:59 PM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 4:00:00 PM

x Storm Center

ADCIRC Computed Currents

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 5:00:00 PM

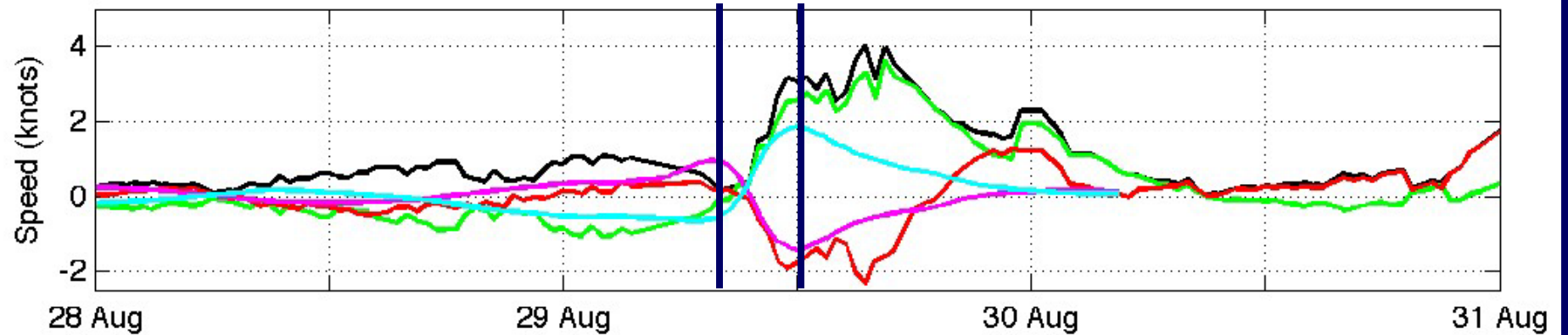x Storm Center
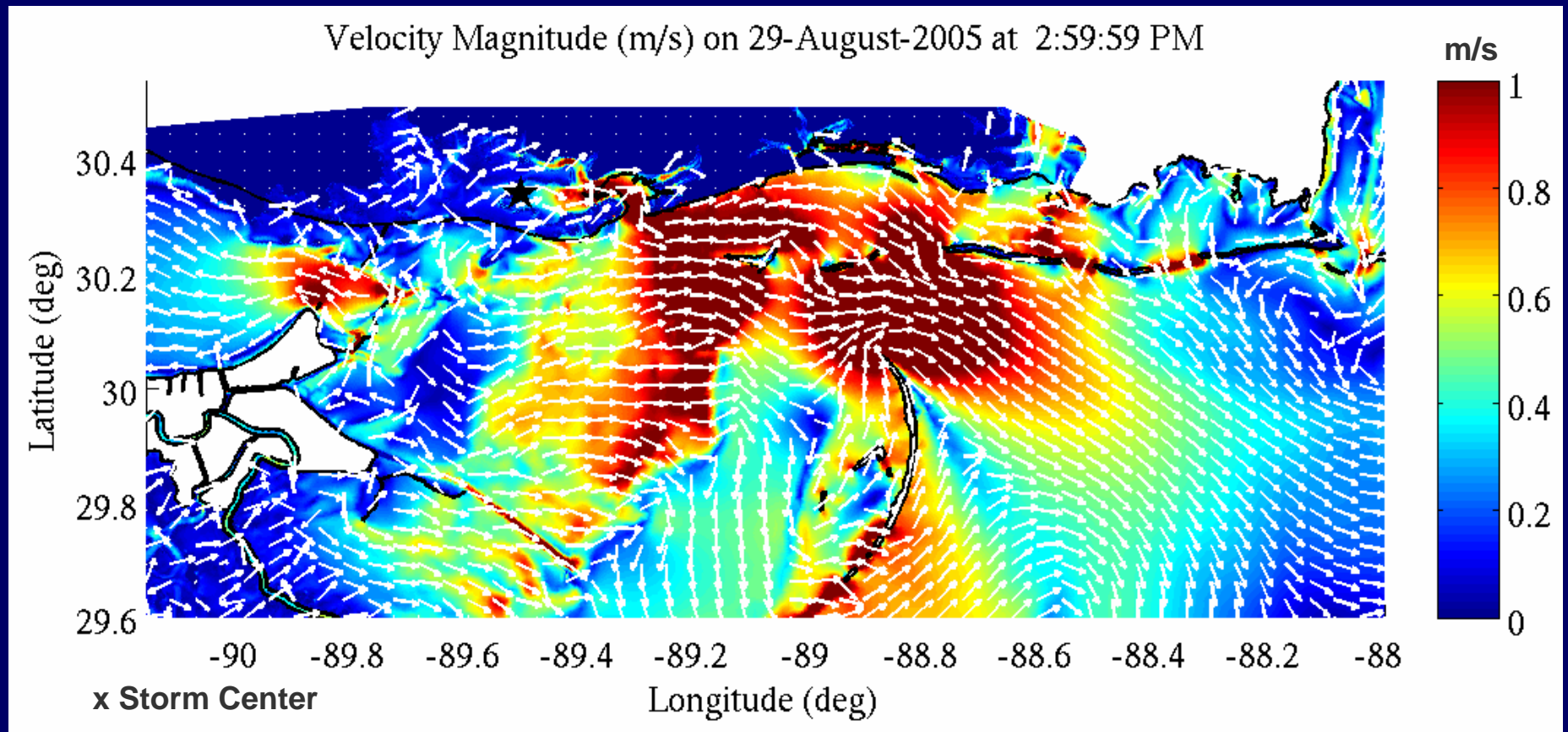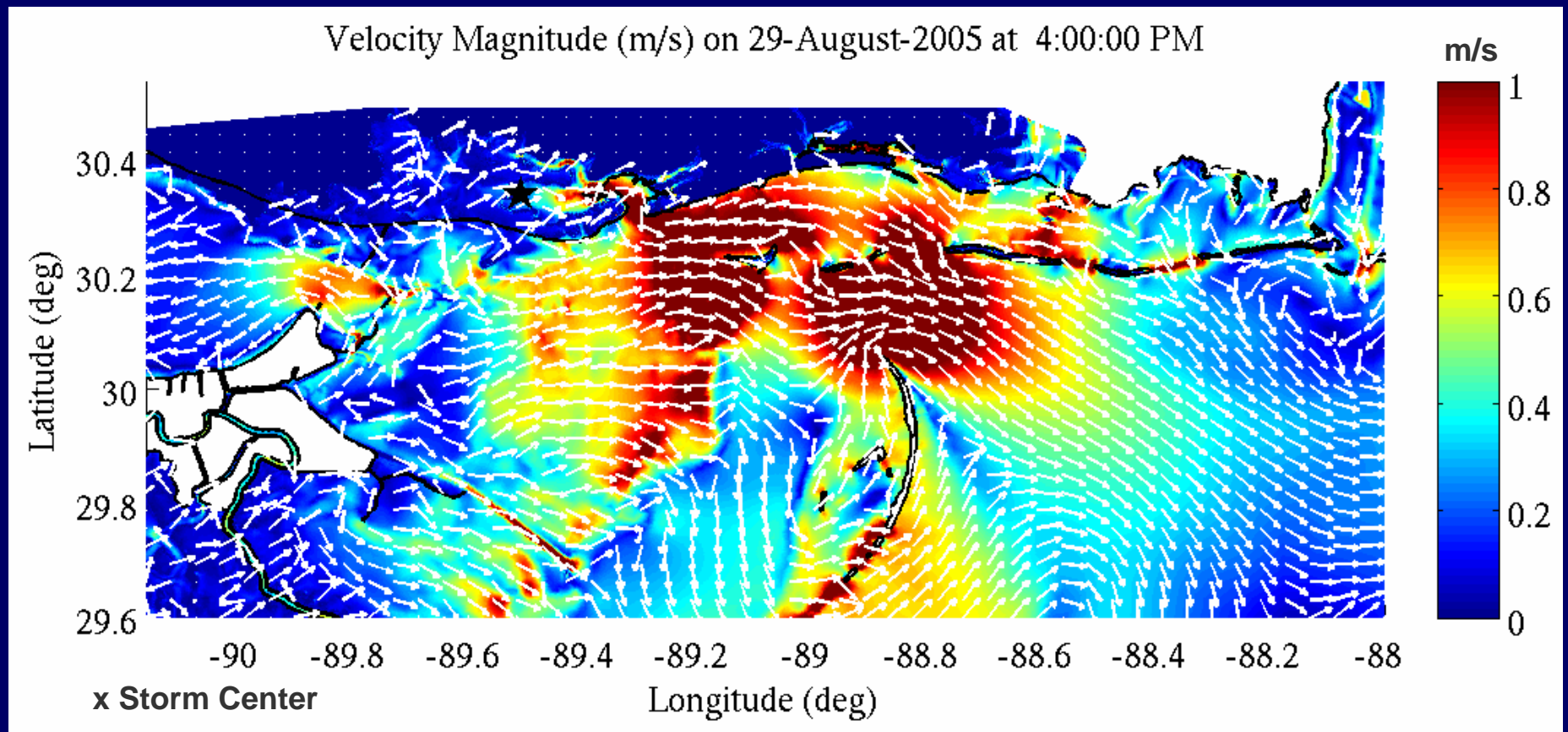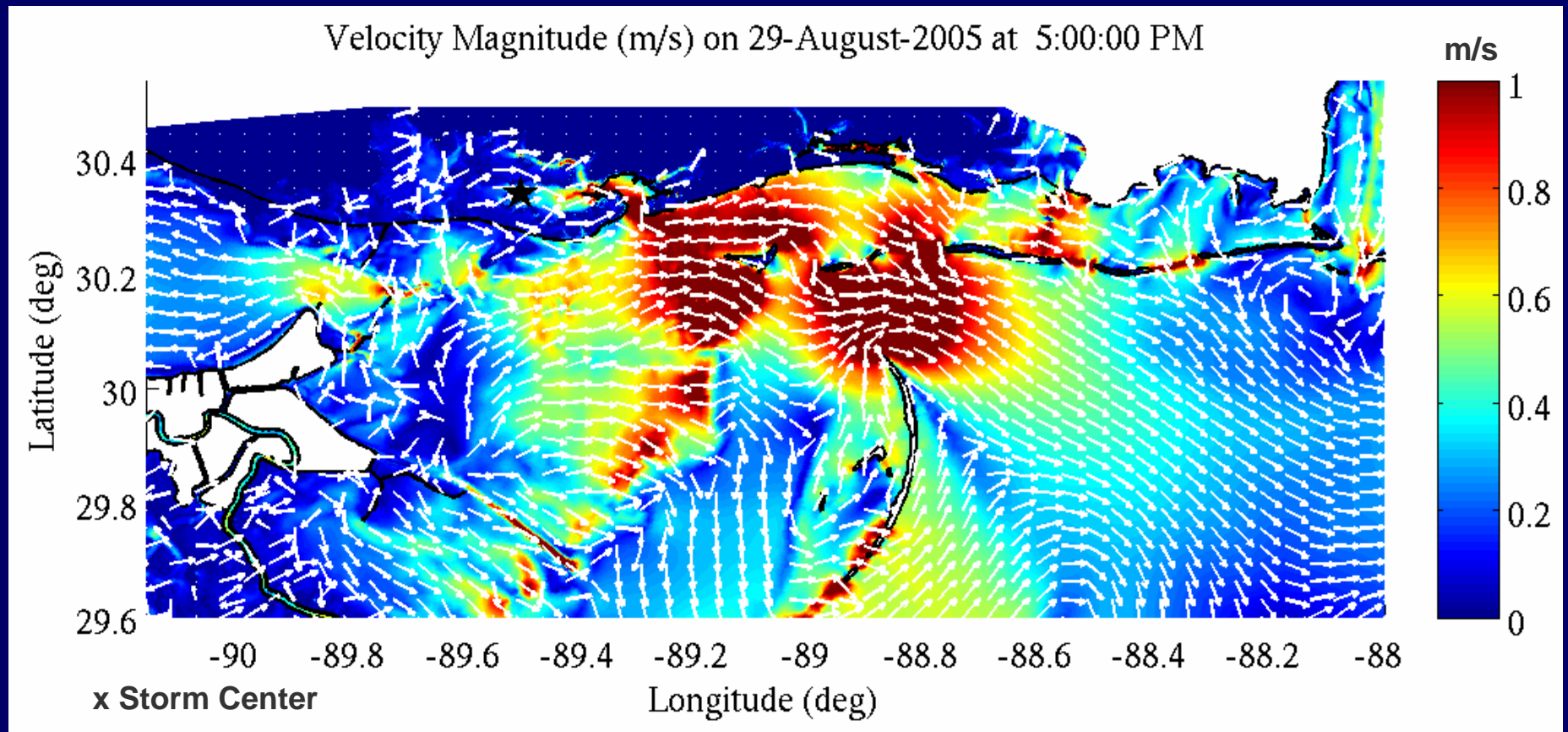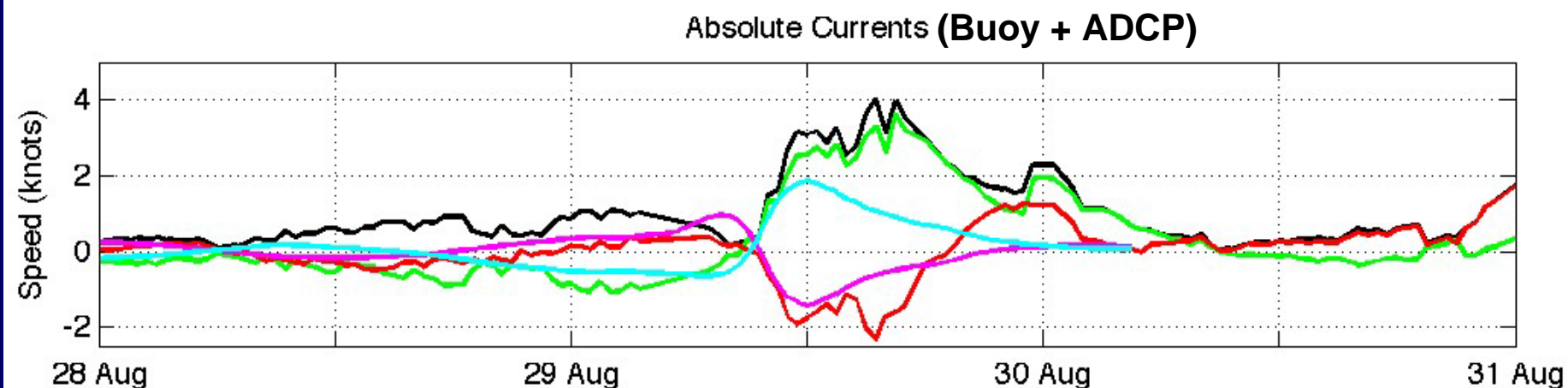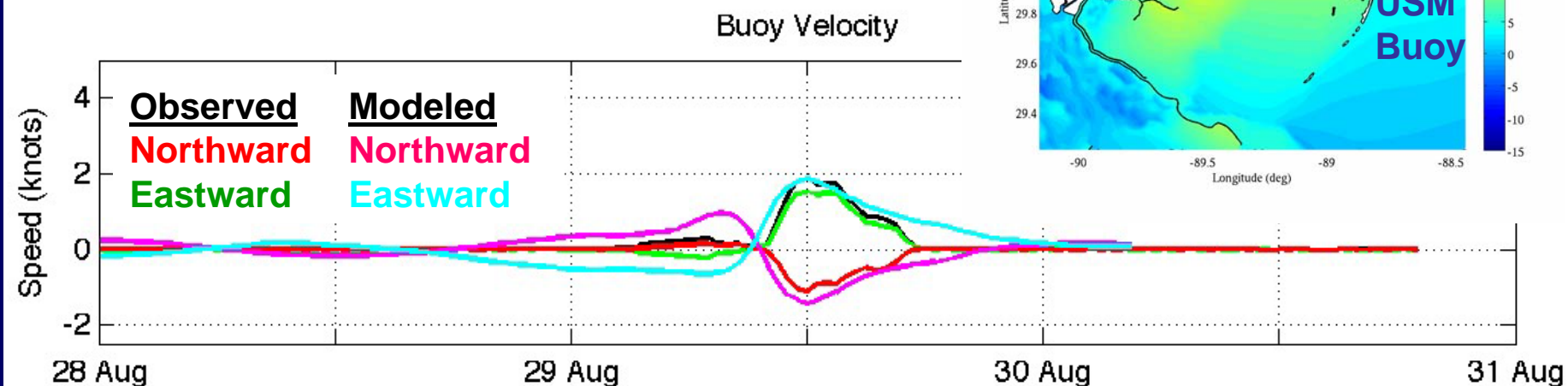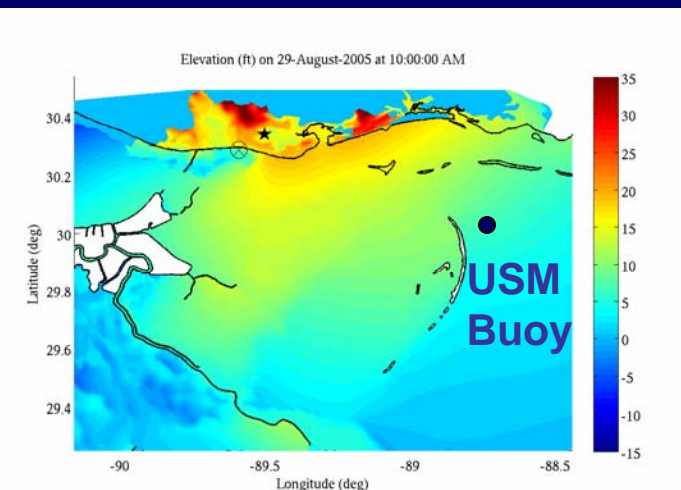
Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 11:59:59 AM
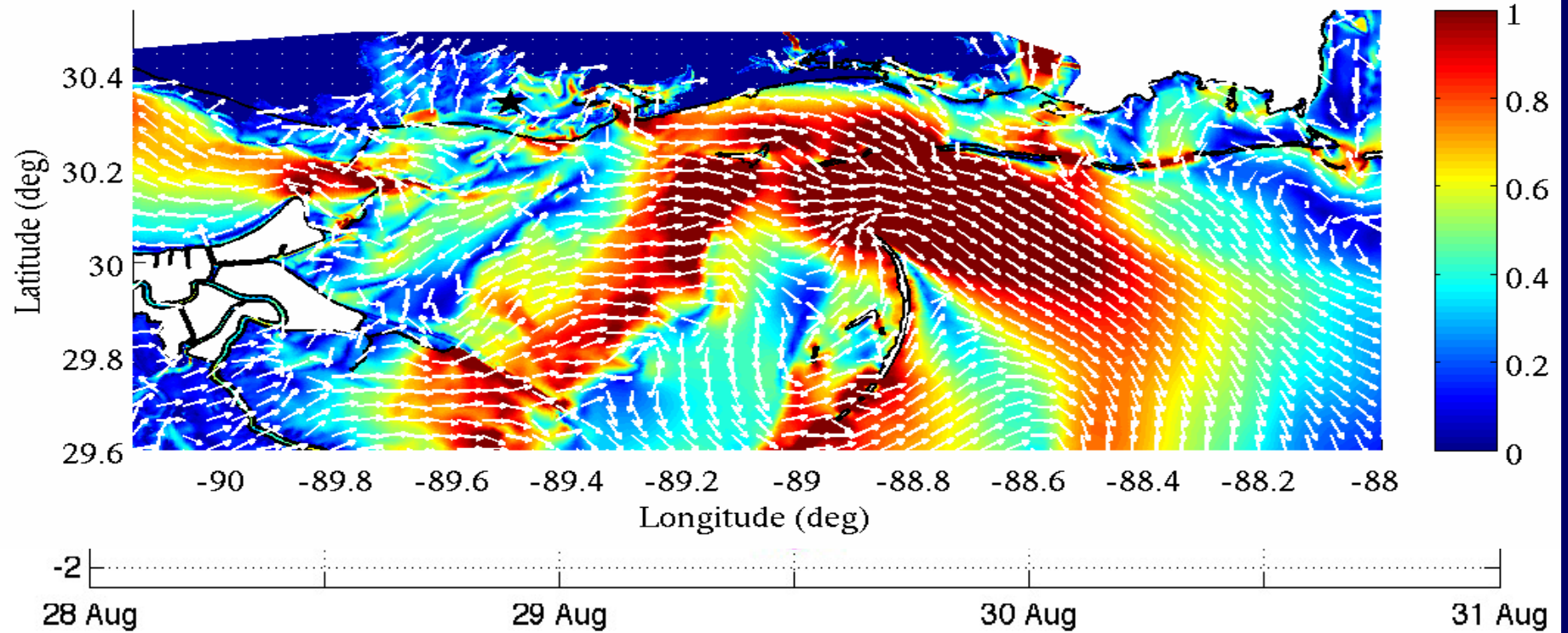
Absolute Currents **(Buoy + ADCP)**

DEVELOPED STORM SURGE PREDICTION SYSTEM

1 WWW NHC Marine Advisory Data

2 Run PC-Tides –

Obtain Holland Hurricane Model Winds
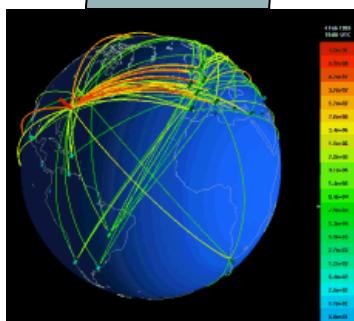
Interpolate Winds

000 WTNT25 KNHC 062031 TCMAT5
TROPICAL DEPRESSION ZETA
FORECAST/ADVISORY NUMBER 30
NWS TPC/NATIONAL HURRICANE
CENTER MIAMI

2100Z FRI JAN

TROPICAL DEPRESSION

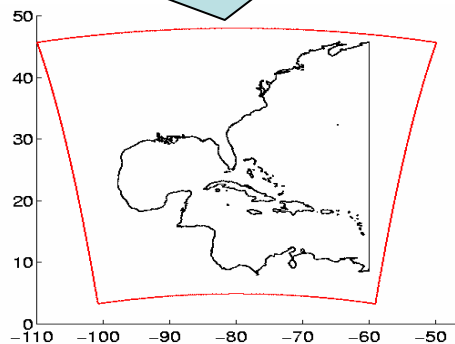CENTER LOCATED NEAR 23.4N
50.3W …

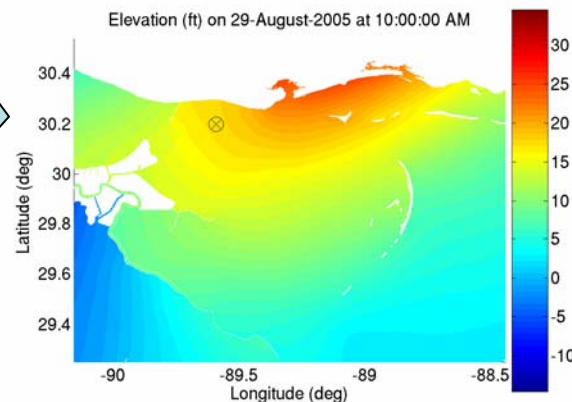… FORECASTER STEWART $$

DELIVERED TO NAVOCEANO, May 2006

4 Run ADCIRC

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 10:00:00 AM

The Model as a Planning Tool

Modularity of the model permits experimentation:

- isolate of physical processes
- determine role of geometric constraints
- examine sensitivity of forcing scenario
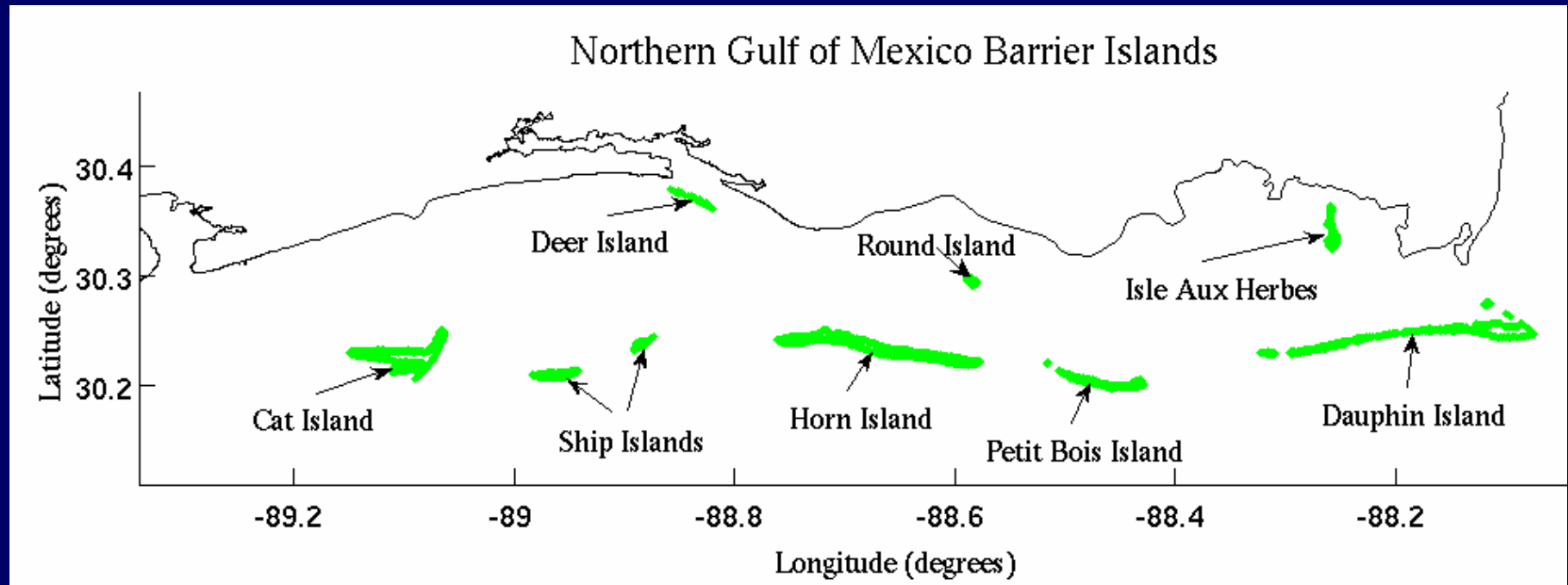- begin to assign uncertainty to predictions

Goal:

Determine the predictability of storm surge
- how far in advance can we predict the outcome?
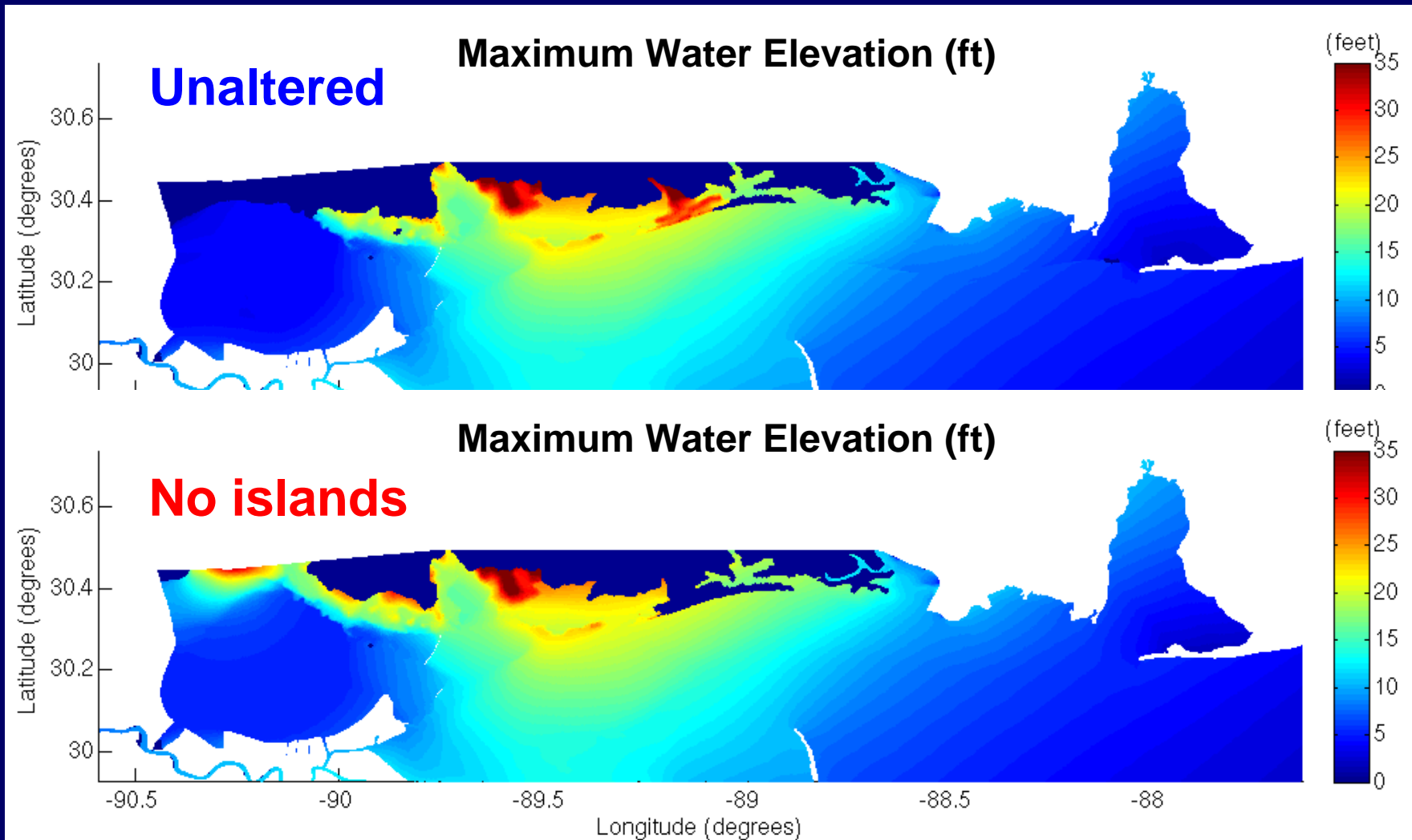- what are the critical pieces of data?

The Model as a Planning Tool

What is impact of islands on inundation?
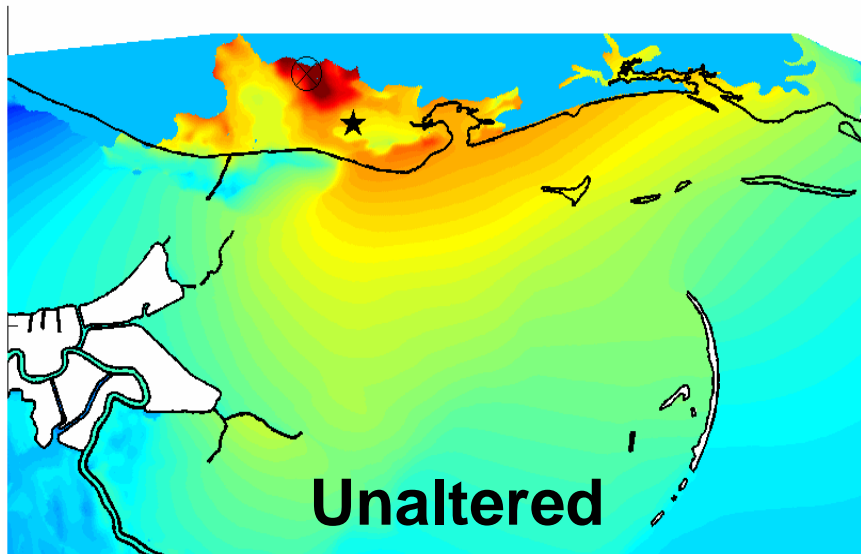

Northern Gulf of Mexico Barrier Islands

The Model as a Planning Tool

What is impact of islands on inundation?

The Model as a Planning Tool

Elevation (ft) on 29-August-2005 at 10:29:59 AM
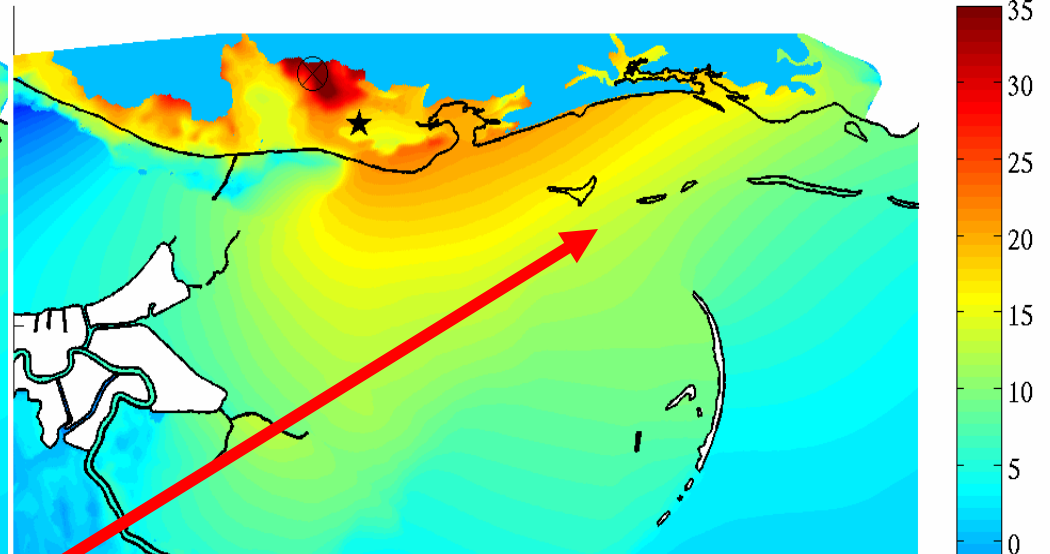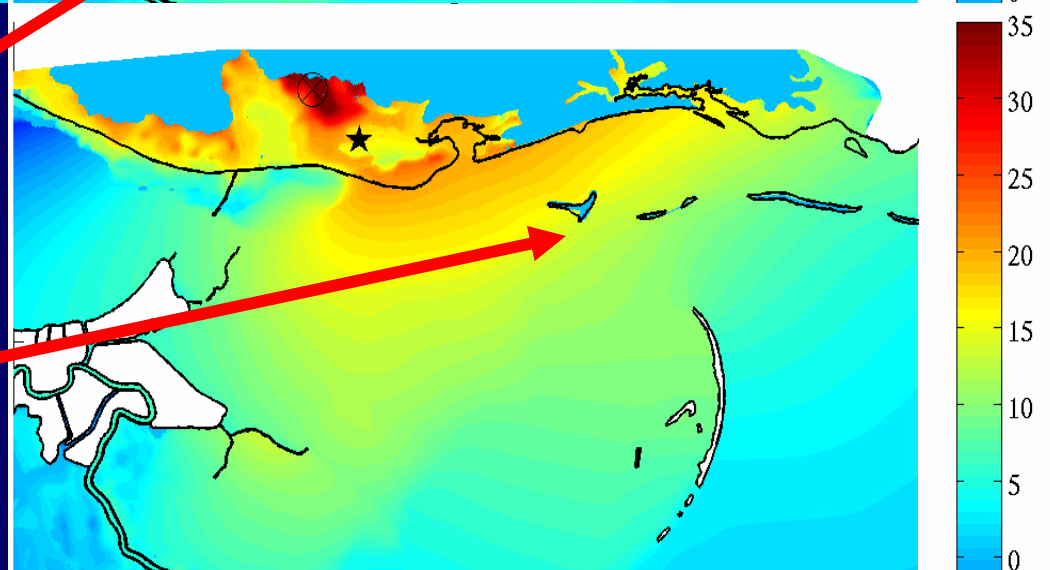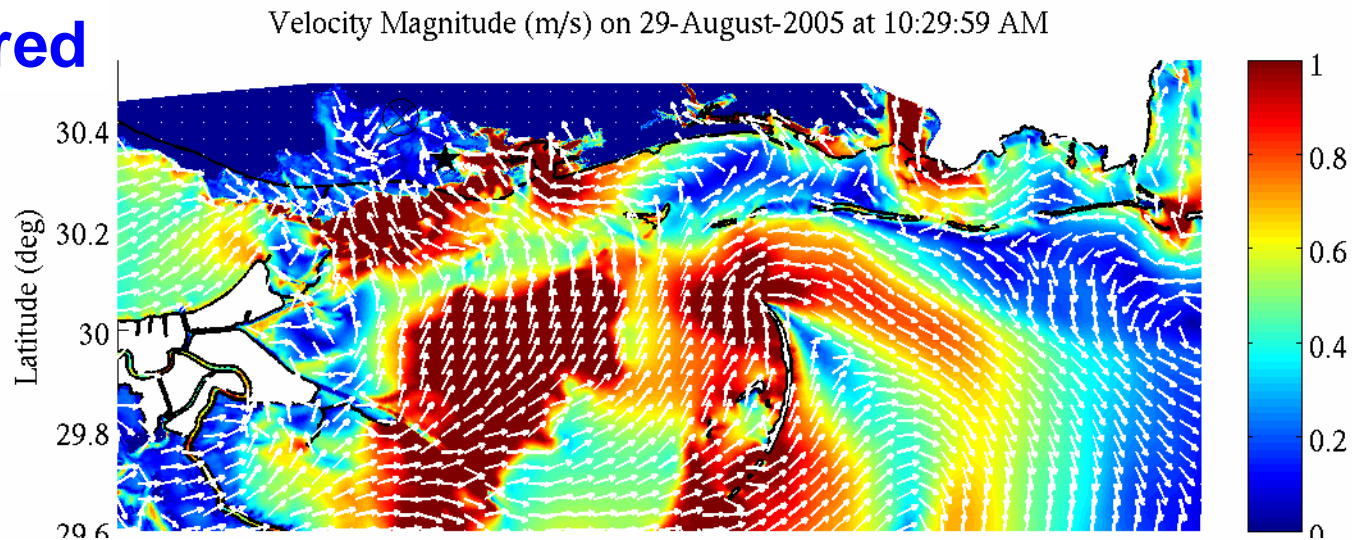
Unaltered

Islands **lowered** to surrounding water depths
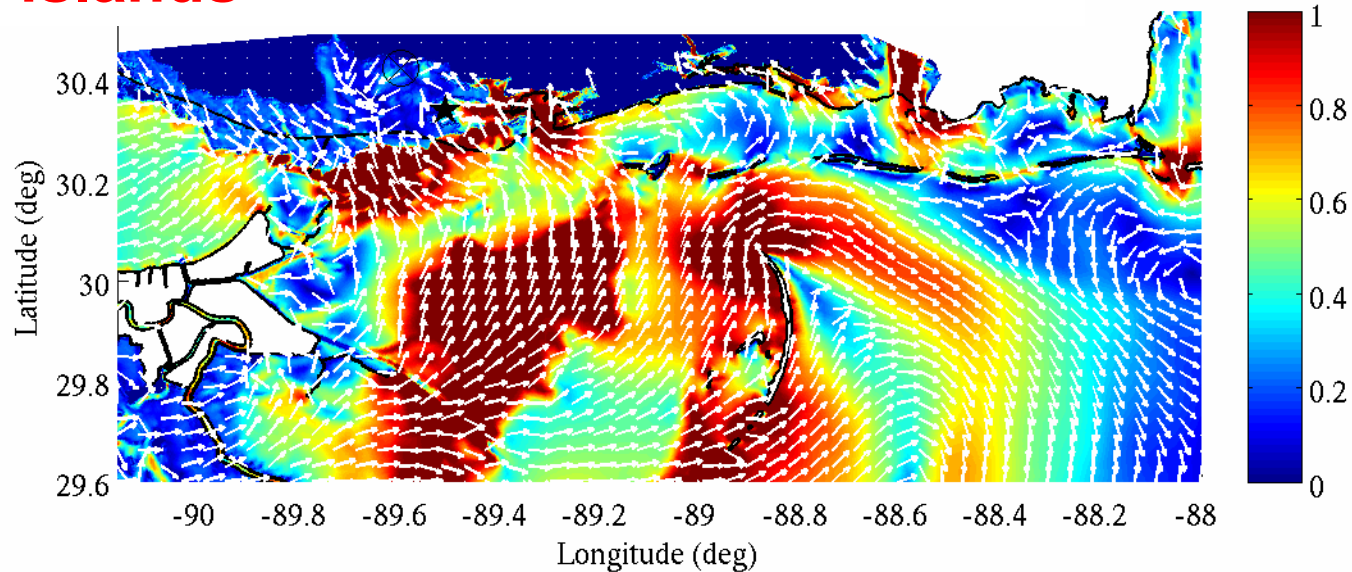
Islands **raised** to prevent overtopping

The Model as a Planning Tool

Velocity Magnitude (m/s) on 29-August-2005 at 10:29:59 AM

The Model as a Planning Tool

TO BE CONTINUED……..

Validation of the inundation prediction system and the **quantification of factors that affect inundation extent and magnitude** transfer to environments containing **tidal flats** and **rivers.**